

CONTENTS

- 1. Results from Riemann Surface Theory and Quasiconformal Mapping 1**
 - 1.1. Definition of a Riemann Surface, 2
 - 1.2. The Uniformization Theorem, 3
 - 1.3. Metrics of Constant Curvature, 4
 - 1.4. Fuchsian Groups, 7
 - 1.5. Classification of Elements of $\text{PSL}(2, \mathbb{R})$, 14
 - 1.6. Fundamental Domains for Fuchsian Groups, 15
 - 1.7. Quasiconformal Mappings: Geometric and Analytic Definitions, 18
 - 1.8. The Beltrami Equation, 19
 - 1.9. Extremal Length, 21
 - 1.10. Grötzsch's Problem for an Annulus, 26
 - 1.11. The Dimension of the Space of Quadratic Differentials, 27
- 2. Minimal Norm Properties for Holomorphic Quadratic Differentials 33**
 - 2.1. Trajectories of Quadratic Differentials, 34
 - 2.2. Invariants for Quadratic Differentials, 36
 - 2.3. The First Minimal Norm Property, 37
 - 2.4. The Reich–Strebel Inequality, 41
 - 2.5. Trajectory Structure, 46
 - 2.6. The Second Minimal Norm Property, 54
- 3. The Reich–Strebel Inequality for Fuchsian Groups 61**
 - 3.1. Integrable Cusp Forms, 62
 - 3.2. Trivial Mappings for Fuchsian Groups of the First Kind, 64
 - 3.3. The Reich–Strebel Inequality for Finitely Generated Fuchsian Groups of the First Kind, 66

- 3.4. Trivial Mappings for Groups of the Second Kind, 67
- 3.5. Finitely Generated Groups of the Second Kind, 68
- 4. Density Theorems for Quadratic Differentials 71**
- 4.1. Bers's Approximation Theorem, 71
- 4.2. A Density Theorem for Fuchsian Groups, 78
- 4.3. Poincaré Theta Series, 80
- 4.4. Kernel Functions for Plane Domains, 80
- 4.5. The Inequality of Reich and Strebel for Arbitrary Fuchsian Groups, 85
- 5. Teichmüller Theory 91**
- 5.1. Teichmüller Space on a Riemann Surface, 92
- 5.2. Teichmüller Space of a Fuchsian Group, 94
- 5.3. Teichmüller's Metric, 97
- 5.4. The Bers Embedding of Teichmüller Space, 97
- 5.5. Translation Mappings between Teichmüller Spaces, 102
- 5.6. The Manifold Structure of Teichmüller Space, 103
- 5.7. The Infinitesimal Theory, 105
- 5.8. Infinitesimally Trivial Beltrami Differentials, 106
- 5.9. Teichmüller Spaces of Fuchsian Groups with Boundary, 108
- 6. Teichmüller's Theorem 117**
- 6.1. The Hamilton–Krushkal Condition: Necessity, 117
- 6.2. Teichmüller's Theorem: Existence, 119
- 6.3. Teichmüller's Theorem: Uniqueness, 120
- 6.4. Inequalities for Functionals of Beltrami Coefficients, 121
- 6.5. The Hamilton–Krushkal Condition: Sufficiency, 123
- 6.6. Variation of the Extremal Value, 125
- 6.7. Finite Dimensional Teichmüller Spaces are Cells, 125
- 6.8. Strebel's Frame Mapping Condition, 126
- 7. Teichmüller's and Kobayashi's Metrics 133**
- 7.1. The Infinitesimal Metric on the Tangent Bundle to $T(\Gamma, C)$, 134
- 7.2. Integration of the Infinitesimal Metric, 137
- 7.3. The Kobayashi Metric, 138
- 7.4. The Finite Dimensional Case, 139
- 7.5. The Infinite Dimensional Case, 144
- Appendix: A Lemma of Ahlfors, 146
- 8. Discontinuity of the Modular Group 149**
- 8.1. Definition of the Modular Group of a Surface, 149
- 8.2. The Action of the Modular Group on Teichmüller Space, 150

- 8.3. Moduli Sets, 153
- 8.4. The Length Spectrum, 156
- 8.5. The Discontinuity of the Modular Group, 158
- 8.6. Automorphism Groups, 160

9. Holomorphic Self-Mappings of Teichmüller Space 165

- 9.1. Signature and Type of Fuchsian Groups: A Theorem of Bers and Greenberg, 166
- 9.2. Royden's Theorem on Isometries, 169
- 9.3. The Smoothness of Teichmüller's Metric, 169
- 9.4. The Nonsmoothness of Teichmüller's Metric, 177
- 9.5. Weierstrass Points, 180
- 9.6. Isometries of $T(\Gamma)$, 184

10. Quadratic Differentials with Closed Trajectories 191

- 10.1. Admissible Systems, 192
- 10.2. An Extremal Problem for Admissible Systems, 193
- 10.3. Weyl's Lemma, 195
- 10.4. Existence of Jenkins–Strebel Differentials with Prescribed Heights, 196
- 10.5. Uniqueness of Jenkins–Strebel Differentials, 199

11. Measured Foliations 203

- 11.1. Definition of a Measured Foliation, 205
- 11.2. Injectivity of the Heights Mapping, 207
- 11.3. Continuity of the Heights Mapping, 208
- 11.4. Convergence of Heights Implies Convergence of Quadratic Differentials, 209
- 11.5. Intersection Numbers, 210
- 11.6. Projectivizations, 214
- 11.7. The Heights Mapping Between Quadratic Differentials on Different Riemann Surfaces in the Same Teichmüller Space, 215
- 11.8. Variation in the Dirichlet Norm, 217

Bibliography 225

Index 233