

# Table of Contents

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Chapter I. The Modular Group . . . . .   | 1   |
| § 1. Inhomogeneous Linear Transformations . . . . .  | 1   |
| § 2. Homogeneous Linear Transformations . . . . .  | 3   |
| § 3. The Modular Group. Fixed Points . . . . .   | 7   |
| § 4. Generators and Relations . . . . .  | 14  |
| § 5. Fundamental Region . . . . .  | 16  |
| Chapter II. The Modular Functions of Level One . . . . .                                       | 26  |
| § 1. Definition and Properties of Modular Functions . . . . .                                  | 26  |
| § 2. Extension of the Modular Group by Reflections . . . . .                                   | 33  |
| § 3. Existence of Modular Functions. The Absolute Modular<br>Invariant $J$ . . . . .           | 35  |
| § 4. Modular Forms . . . . .   | 38  |
| § 5. Entire Modular Forms . . . . .  | 43  |
| Chapter III. Eisenstein Series . . . . .   | 50  |
| § 1. The Eisenstein Series in the Case of Absolute Convergence . . . . .                       | 50  |
| § 2. The Eisenstein Series in the Case of Conditional Convergence . . . . .                    | 63  |
| § 3. The Discriminant $\Delta$ . . . . .   | 68  |
| Chapter IV. Subgroups of the Modular Group. . . . .  | 71  |
| § 1. Subgroups of the Modular Group . . . . .  | 71  |
| § 2. The Principal Congruence Groups . . . . .   | 73  |
| § 3. Congruence Groups . . . . .   | 77  |
| § 4. Fundamental Region . . . . .  | 79  |
| § 5. Fundamental Regions for Special Subgroups . . . . .                                       | 83  |
| § 6. The Quotient Space $\mathcal{H}^*/\Gamma_1$ . . . . .                                     | 89  |
| § 7. Genus of the Fundamental Region . . . . .   | 93  |
| § 8. The Genus of the Fundamental Region of $\Gamma_0(N)$ . . . . .                            | 99  |
| Chapter V. Function Theory for the Subgroups of Finite Index in<br>the Modular Group . . . . . | 104 |
| § 1. Functions for Subgroups . . . . .   | 104 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| § 2. Modular Forms for Subgroups. . . . .  | 109 |
| § 3. Modular Forms of Dimension $-2$ and Integrals . . . . .   | 115 |
| § 4. The Riemann-Roch Theorem and Applications. . . . .  | 120 |
| Chapter VI. Fields of Modular Functions . . . . .  | 127 |
| § 1. Algebraic Field Extensions of $\mathbf{C}(J)$ . . . . .   | 127 |
| § 2. The Fields $\mathbf{C}(\sqrt{J-1})$ and $\mathbf{C}(\sqrt[3]{J})$ . . . . .   | 130 |
| § 3. Transformation Groups of Order $n$ . . . . .  | 132 |
| § 4. Transformation Fields of Order $n$ . . . . .  | 139 |
| § 5. The Modular Equation of Order $n$ . . . . .   | 142 |
| § 6. The Galois Group of the Modular Equation . . . . .  | 146 |
| § 7. Transformations of Order $n$ for Modular Forms . . . . .  | 148 |
| Chapter VII. Eisenstein Series of Higher Level . . . . .   | 154 |
| § 1. The Series in the Case of Absolute Convergence . . . . .  | 154 |
| § 2. The Series of Dimension $-1$ and $-2$ . . . . .   | 164 |
| § 3. Properties of the Series of Dimension $-1$ and $-2$ . Applications . . . . .  | 168 |
| § 4. Division Equation . . . . .   | 178 |
| Chapter VIII. The Integrals of $\varphi$ -Division Values . . . . .  | 184 |
| § 1. The Space of $\varphi$ -Division Values. Integrals . . . . .  | 184 |
| § 2. An Asymptotic Formula and the Behavior of the Integrals under the Transformation $T$ . . . . .                            | 188 |
| § 3. A Second Look at the Behavior of the Integrals under the Transformation $T$ . The General Transformation Formula. . . . . | 194 |
| § 4. Consequences of the Transformation Formula . . . . .  | 199 |
| Chapter IX. Theta Series . . . . .   | 203 |
| § 1. General Theta Series. An Operator . . . . .   | 203 |
| § 2. Special Theta Series . . . . .  | 207 |
| § 3. Behavior of the Theta Series under Modular Transformations . . . . .  | 212 |
| § 4. Behavior of the Theta Series under Congruence Groups. Gaussian Sums . . . . .   | 215 |
| § 5. Examples and Applications . . . . .   | 221 |
| Literature. . . . .  | 227 |
| Index of Definitions . . . . .   | 231 |
| Index of Notations . . . . .   | 233 |