

Contents

Notation and Terminology	IX
Chapter 1. The Upper Half Plane and Fuchsian Groups	1
§1.1. The Group of Automorphisms of the Upper Half Plane	1
§1.2. Actions of Groups	4
§1.3. Classification of Linear Fractional Transformations	7
§1.4. The Invariant Metric and Measure on \mathbf{H}	10
§1.5. Fuchsian Groups	17
§1.6. Fundamental Domains	20
§1.7. Quotient Spaces $\Gamma \backslash \mathbf{H}^*$	24
§1.8. The Structure of $\Gamma \backslash \mathbf{H}^*$ as a Riemann Surface	28
§1.9. Fuchsian Groups of the First Kind	31
Chapter 2. Automorphic Forms	37
§2.1. Automorphic Forms	37
§2.2. Differentials on Compact Riemann Surfaces	45
§2.3. Automorphic Forms and Differentials	48
§2.4. The Measure of $\Gamma \backslash \mathbf{H}^*$	53
§2.5. Dimensions of $\mathcal{G}_k(\Gamma)$ and $\mathcal{S}_k(\Gamma)$	57
§2.6. Poincaré Series and Eisenstein Series	61
§2.7. Hecke Algebras	69
§2.8. Hecke Operators on the Space of Automorphic Forms	74
Chapter 3. L-Functions	79
§3.1. Dirichlet Characters	79
§3.2. The Riemann Zeta-Function	84
§3.3. Hecke L -Functions	90
Chapter 4. Modular Groups and Modular Forms	96
§4.1. $SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$	96
§4.2. Congruence Modular Groups	103
§4.3. Modular Forms and Dirichlet Series	114

§4.4. $\Delta(z)$ and $\eta(z)$	129
§4.5. Hecke Algebras of Modular Groups	131
§4.6. Primitive Forms	153
§4.7. Dirichlet L -Functions and Modular Forms	175
§4.8. L -Functions of Quadratic Fields and Cusp Forms	182
§4.9. Theta Functions	185
Chapter 5. Unit Groups of Quaternion Algebras	195
§5.1. Algebras over \mathbb{Q} and Adelization	195
§5.2. Quaternion Algebras	198
§5.3. Hecke Algebras of Unit Groups of Quaternion Algebras	210
Chapter 6. Traces of Hecke Operators	219
§6.1. Spaces of Functions on \mathbf{H}	219
§6.2. The Projection of $L_k^p(\mathbf{H})$ onto $H_k^p(\mathbf{H})$	225
§6.3. Function Spaces Consisting of Automorphic Forms	228
§6.4. Traces of Hecke Operators (Calculation of Integrals)	231
§6.5. Traces of Hecke Operators (Algebraic Calculation)	243
§6.6. Local Conjugacy Classes	248
§6.7. Class Numbers of Orders of $\mathbb{Q}[\alpha]$	256
§6.8. An Explicit Formula for $\text{tr}(T(n))$	259
Chapter 7. Eisenstein Series	268
§7.1. Eisenstein Series of Weight $k \geq 3$	268
§7.2. Analytic Continuation of Eisenstein Series	274
Numerical Tables	295
References	315
List of Symbols	317
Subject Index	333