

# Contents

Preface . . . . .	vii
Introduction . . . . .	xiii
<b>1. Topological Background . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
A. M. MACBEATH	
Introduction . . . . .	2
1. Paths, Fundamental Group . . . . .	2
2. Theory of Covering Spaces . . . . .	18
3. The Fundamental Group of a Simplicial Complex . . . . .	27
References . . . . .	44
<b>2. The Geometry of Discrete Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>47</b>
A. F. BEARDON	
Introduction and Notation . . . . .	47
1. Complex Matrices . . . . .	48
2. Möbius Transformations . . . . .	50
3. Hyperbolic Geometry . . . . .	52
4. Discrete Groups . . . . .	60
5. Stabilizers . . . . .	61
6. The Geometry of Discrete Groups . . . . .	65
7. Fundamental Domains . . . . .	69
References . . . . .	71
<b>3. Automorphic Forms . . . . .</b>	<b>73</b>
J. LEHNER	
Introduction . . . . .	73
1. Fuchsian Groups . . . . .	74
2. Poincaré Series . . . . .	77

3. Automorphic Forms . . . . .	82
4. Inclusion Relations Between Bers Spaces . . . . .	96
5. Taylor Coefficients of Automorphic Forms . . . . .	105
6. The Orbital Counting Function . . . . .	108
References . . . . .	119
<b>4. Quasiconformal Homeomorphisms and Beltrami Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>OLLI LEHTO</b>	
1. Quasiconformal Diffeomorphisms . . . . .	121
2. Quasiconformal Homeomorphisms . . . . .	125
3. Generalized Derivatives . . . . .	127
4. The Beltrami Equation . . . . .	131
5. Representation Theorem . . . . .	133
6. Existence Theorem . . . . .	136
References . . . . .	140
<b>5. Teichmüller Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>CLIFFORD J. EARLE</b>	
1. Introduction . . . . .	143
2. Conformal Structures in the Plane. . . . .	144
3. Conformal Structures on a Surface . . . . .	145
4. The Teichmüller Space $\mathbf{T}(p, 0)$ . . . . .	146
5. The Teichmüller Space $\mathbf{T}(p, n)$ . . . . .	147
6. Beltrami Differentials for a Fuchsian Group . . . . .	148
7. The Group $\mathbf{D}_0(G)$ . . . . .	149
8. The Teichmüller Space $\mathbf{T}(G)$ . . . . .	150
9. Some Historical Remarks . . . . .	151
10. Quasi-Fuchsian Groups . . . . .	152
11. The Bers Embedding . . . . .	153
12. The Cotangent Space to $\mathbf{T}(G)$ . . . . .	155
13. Groups on the Boundary of $\mathbf{T}(G)$ . . . . .	158
14. The Bers Fibre Space . . . . .	159
15. Further Properties of $\mathbf{T}(p, n)$ . . . . .	160
References . . . . .	161
<b>6. The Algebraic Structure of Surface Mapping Class Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>JOAN S. BIRMAN</b>	
1. Introduction . . . . .	163

2. Twists, Spins and Interchanges . . . . .	169
3. Fibrations . . . . .	174
4. Generators for $\mathcal{M}_{g,0}$ . . . . .	179
5. Defining Relations in $\mathcal{M}_{g,0}$ . . . . .	191
6. Residual Finiteness of $\mathcal{M}_{g,0}$ . . . . .	195
References . . . . .	197
<b>7. Fitness Theorems for Fuchsian and Kleinian Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>199</b>
L. GREENBERG	
Introduction . . . . .	199
1. Fuchsian Groups . . . . .	201
2. Kleinian Groups . . . . .	222
References . . . . .	255
<b>8. Geometrically Finite Kleinian Groups and their Deformation Spaces . . . . .</b>	<b>259</b>
A. MARDEN	
1. Introduction . . . . .	261
2. Surgical Techniques . . . . .	270
3. The Structure of Function Groups . . . . .	272
4. Building Groups . . . . .	276
5. The Isomorphism Theorem . . . . .	279
6. Deformation Spaces . . . . .	281
7. Boundaries of Deformation Spaces . . . . .	289
References . . . . .	292
<b>9. Spaces of Discrete Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>295</b>
W. J. HARVEY	
Introduction . . . . .	295
1. Spaces of Homomorphisms . . . . .	296
2. The Space of Discrete Subgroups . . . . .	319
3. The Moduli Space . . . . .	331
References . . . . .	346
<b>10. On the Classification of Function Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>349</b>
BERNARD MASKIT	
1. Introduction . . . . .	349
2. Fuchsian Groups . . . . .	351

3. Basic Groups . . . . .	353
4. Precisely Invariant Sets and Factor Groups . . . . .	354
5. Signatures . . . . .	357
6. Outline of Proofs . . . . .	358
References . . . . .	360
<b>11. Hecke Operators, Oldforms and Newforms . . . . .</b>	<b>363</b>
<b>R. A. RANKIN</b>	
1. Notation; Matrices . . . . .	363
2. Notation; Mappings . . . . .	364
3. Definition of Modular and Cusp Forms . . . . .	365
4. Examples . . . . .	366
5. Orthogonal Subspaces . . . . .	366
6. Hecke Operators . . . . .	368
7. Eigenforms and Euler Products . . . . .	369
8. Newforms . . . . .	370
9. Examples . . . . .	373
10. Further Applications of Hecke Operators . . . . .	373
References . . . . .	374
<b>12. Arithmetic Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>377</b>
<b>H. P. F. SWINNERTON-DYER</b>	
1. Introduction . . . . .	377
2. The Direct Method . . . . .	383
3. The Method of Shimura . . . . .	387
4. The Method of Langlands . . . . .	394
References . . . . .	400
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>403</b>