Contents

	List	of tables	vii
	Ack	nowledgements	ix
	Intro	oducing Accessibility theory	1
		On the role of context	1
		On the nature of context retrievals	4
		A 'geographic' view of context	5
		Accessibility and the structure of memory	11
,		Accessibility marking: General predictions	17
		The distributional pattern of referring expressions	17
		Factors affecting Accessibility	22
P	art I	Discourse references	31
1	Low	Accessibility referring expressions	33
	1.1	Definite descriptions	34
		Proper names	36
	1.3	Degrees of Accessibility within Low Accessibility	
		Markers	41
2	Inter	mediate Accessibility referring expressions	47
1	2.1	Personal pronouns	47
		Demonstrative pronouns	51
	2.3	Degrees of Accessibility within Intermediate	
		Accessibility Markers	53
3		Accessibility Markers	56
	3.1	'Deep anaphora'	58
	3.2	Third-person pronouns	61
	3.3	Degrees of Accessibility within High Accessibility	
		Markers	64

Contents

4	The Accessibility scale	69	
	4.1 Constructing the Accessibility scale	69	
	4.2 The universality of the Accessibility scale	76	
	4.21 Formulating the Universal Accessibility Claim	79	
	4.3 Concluding remarks	92	
P	art II Sentence-level anaphora	95	
5	Applying Accessibility theory to sentence-level anaphor	a 97	
	5.1 General predictions 5.2 Replacing the 'Avoid Pronoun' principle with	97	
	Accessibility theory	100	
6	Zero subjects 6.1 The Accessibility status of AGR types Forus or	106	
	6.1 The Accessibility status of AGR types: Focus on Hebrew		
	6.2 Zero subjects: Focus on Chinese	109	
	5.2 Leto subjects. Pocus on Uninese	123	
7	Clause-linkage and anaphoric marking	131	
	7.1 Clause-linkage and Switch-Reference systems	138	
	7.2 Clause-linkage and definite NP anaphora	147	
× 7	7.21 Clause-linkage and Resumptive Pronouns	148	
7	7.22 Clause-linkage and backwards anaphora	155	
Pa pi	art III On the interaction of Accessibility with ragmatic and social factors	165	
8	The role of inferencing	169	
	8.1 The use of context in reference resolutions	171	
	8.2 Inferred entities	184	
	8.3 On so-called presuppositions	190	
9	Special uses of Accessibility Markers 9.1 Possible divergences from appropriate Accessibility	198	
	marking	199	
	9.2 Referring to the 'Other': Focus on women	207	
	9.3 Appendix	220	
	Notes	221	
	References		
	Sources	238 256	
	Name index		
	Subject index	258 262	

List of tables

0.1	Breakdown of anaphoric expressions by text positions	18
0.2	Popularity of anaphoric expressions in text positions	19
0.3	Popularity of non-topic anaphoric expressions in text	
	positions	19
1.1	Context accessed by definite descriptions	35
1.2	Contexts referred to by definite descriptions and full	
-	proper names	42
1.3	Distribution of definite descriptions and full proper	
•	names in various textual positions	42
1.4	Context types retrieved by long and short definite	
-	descriptions	44
1.5	Name types in initial position	45
1.6	Names in textual positions	45
4.1	Initial Accessibility marking	70
6.1	Hebrew AGR types with respect to Informativity	116
6.2	Person markers in past and future tenses	117
6.3	Zero/pronoun distribution in Chinese correlatives	127
9.1	Names and name types used to initially refer to	
	women and men in the media	212
9.2	Dependency descriptions introducing females and	
_	males	213
9.3	Distribution of predominantly 'feminine' references	216
9.4	Distribution of predominantly 'masculine' references	216
9.3	Appendix	220