## CONTENTS

	Acknowledgements		X111
		nd abbrevations	xiv
1	Introductio	n	1
1.1	Predicates	and arguments	2
1.2	Grammatical roles		4
		Grammatical and notional roles	4
		Types of marking	6
		Agent and Patient	8
		Other grammatical roles	10
1.3		cal relations	11
		Accusative, ergative etc.	11
		Roles and relations (i)	14
1.4		d antipassive	16
	1.4.1	Promotion and demotion	16
		Roles and relations (ii)	18
1.5	Other issu		21
2	Roles and	relations	22
2.1			22
2.1	2.1.1	- the Called Aistingtion	22
	2.1.2	Notional roles	25
2.2		bject and animacy	29
2.3	Beneficiary-Dative		31
2.5		Basic uses	31
		Promotion and demotion	34
	_	Animacy	36
2.4		nd Secondary Objects	37
2.5	. ( 1-1 bianto oto		40
2.6	. I I Amamantala		44
2.7		s and sub-roles	47
			ix

2.8 Problematic constructio	49
Accusative, ergative and agentive systems	53
3.1 Ergative marking	53
3.2 Conflicting criteria	56
3.3 Variation by grammatical category	57
3.3.1 Tense/Aspect	57
3.3.2 Class of nominal	59
3.3.3 Main/subordinate clause	61
3.4 Systems with three basic relations	63
3.5 Agentive systems	65
3.5.1 Basic systems	66
3.5.2 Meaning	70
3.5.3 Variation by grammatical category	73
3.5.4 Other types of agentivity	76
3.6 Georgian and Tabassaran	78
3.6.1 Georgian	79
3.6.2 Tabassaran	82
3.6.3 Semantic issues	85
4 Syntactic relation	88
4.1 Syntactic pivots	88
4.1.1 Coordination	89
4.1.2 Complementation	93
4.1.3 Relatives	96
4.1.4 Other constructions	100
4.2 Syntax vs. morphology	100
4.3 Pivots and 'dative subjects'	104
4.4 Imperatives	111
4.5 Pivots in an agentive system	113
4.6 The syntactic role of passive and antipassive	113
5 Passive	117
5.1 The identification of the passive	117
5.2 Promotion of Object	117
5.3 Promotion of oblique terms	119 125
5.4 Impersonal and 'affected' passives	
5.5 Passives and topicalization	127
5.6 Functions of the passive	132
5.7 Varieties of passive	136
	138

6	Passive: related and problematic issues	142	
6.1	Reflexives and indefinites as passives	142	
6.2	Other passive-like constructions		
6.3	The middle voice		
6.4	Multiple functions of passive markers		
6.5	Passives in ergative systems		
6.6	Promotion to object	161	
0.0	6.6.1 The applicative	161	
	6.6.2 Applicatives and passivization	163	
	6.6.3 The situation in English	169	
6.7	Theoretical issues	171	
0.,			
7	Antipassive	176	
7.1	•	176	
7.2		178	
	7.2.1 Creation of pivots	178	
	7.2.2 Detransitivization	181	
7.3		186	
7.4		187	
7.5	Incorporation	191	
7.6	Lexical issues	195 197	
7.7			
7.8	The typological status of ergative systems	199	
8	Topic and inverse systems	201	
8.1	Topic systems	201	
	8.1.1 Morphology	201	
	8.1.2 Syntax	204	
8.2	Inverse systems	207	
	8.2.1 Basic systems	208	
	8.2.2 Inverse systems and passives	211	
		214	
9	Causatives	214	
9.1	Forms of the causative	214	
9.2	The 'paradigm case'		
9.3	Contrasting structures	221 221	
	9.3.1 'Active' and 'passive' causatives	224	
	9.3.2 'Single event' causatives	224	
	9.3.3 Periphrastic vs. morphological causatives	227	
	9.3.4 Other issues	221	
		xi	

9.4	Double causatives	231
9.5	Related constructions	232
9.6	Adversity passives	234
9.7	An alternative interpretation of causatives	236
	Final observations	239
	Glossary of terms	241
	References and citation index	243
	Language index	253
	General index	255