

# Contents

*Preface* / xv

*List of Abbreviations* / xvii

Introduction / 3

1 / Parts and Wholes

- § 1. The Kinds of Parts / 9
- § 2. Presenting Parts and Talking about Parts / 10
- § 3. Unthinkable Separation of Moments / 13
- § 4. Phenomenological Mistakes, Confusion of Parts / 16

2 / Identity in Absence and Presence

- § 5. The Empty and the Filled / 18
- § 6. The Vague and the Distinct / 19
- § 7. Presence, Absence, and Identity / 21
- § 8. Signitive, Pictorial, and Perceptual Intentions / 23
- § 9. Identity Synthesis / 28
- § 10. Fact and Registration of Fact / 31
- § 11. Categorial Intentions: Empty and Filled / 34
- § 12. Judgment versus Fact: Problems / 43
- § 13. Judgment versus Fact: Elements of a Resolution of the Problem / 45
- § 14. Judgments Are Not Absent Facts / 47
- § 15. The Shift between Registered or Reported Facts and Judgments / 49

- § 16. Fact as the Identity within a Manifold / 52
- § 17. A Misconception in Husserl's Early Thought / 54

### 3 / How to Intuit an Essence

- § 18. Correlation of Parts-Wholes and Presence-Absence / 57
- § 19. Empirical Universals / 58
- § 20. Eidos / 62
- § 21. Necessity and Universality in Eidos / 66
- § 22. Regional Essences / 67
- § 23. Concept and Essence / 68
- § 24. Regional Concepts / 71
- § 25. Further Distinctions / 74
- § 26. Eidetic Intuition and Algebraic Formulas / 76
- § 27. Exact and Morphological Essences / 77
- § 28. Individuals and Apodicticity / 79
- § 29. Negative Necessity / 80
- § 30. How Variants Are Contrived / 82
- § 31. Variants Are Indispensable in Registering an Eidos / 83
- § 32. A Note on Ideograms / 85

### 4 / Identity in Manifolds

- § 33. The Material Thing as an Identity in Manifolds / 86
- § 34. Impressions and Profiles: *Abschattungen* / 89
- § 35. Qualities of Things / 93
- § 36. A Remark on Phantoms / 95
- § 37. The Manifold of Memory / 97
- § 38. Categorical Objects and Cultural Objects / 98
- § 39. The Life-World and the Ego / 100
- § 40. Abnormal Manifolds / 101
- § 41. Transcendence of Identities in Manifolds / 102
- § 42. Breaking up Continuous Manifolds / 106
- § 43. Manifolds and Other Minds / 109

### 5 / Signs and Sensibility

- § 44. Indication / 111
- § 45. Expression: The Sign of Meaning / 113
- § 46. Expression and the Intuition of Facts / 115

- § 47. Excursus into Some Puzzles and Some Possibilities in Expression / 117
- § 48. What Is Not Expressed by Expression? / 123
- § 49. Impression / 124
- § 50. Sensation / 126
- § 51. Remarks in Retrospect / 128
- § 52. Beyond Sensibility / 132
- § 53. Consciousness of Inner Time Is Not Mundane / 135

## 6 / The Inside of Time

- § 54. Some Distinctions and Terms / 138
- § 55. Presence of the Past in Inner Time-Consciousness / 141
- § 56. The Many Kinds of Reflection and Inner Time / 143
- § 57. The Datum in Inner Temporal Consciousness / 145
- § 58. An Implication of Husserl's New Theory of Primary Memory / 153
- § 59. Primary and Secondary Memory / 154
- § 60. Self-Awareness and Reflection / 156
- § 61. The Living Present / 158
- § 62. Spatial versus Temporal Wholes / 163
- § 63. Presence and the Presenced in Inner Time-Consciousness / 165
- § 64. Hermeneutics / 167

## 7 / Raising Questions about Appearances

- § 65. The World / 169
- § 66. World-Belief and Epochē / 172
- § 67. Neutralized Conviction / 180
- § 68. The Material Thing / 181
- § 69. Self-Consciousness / 185
- § 70. Philosophical Detachment of Consciousness from Things / 189

## 8 / The Forms of Judgment

- § 71. Judging versus Perceiving / 205
- § 72. Expression versus Judgment / 208
- § 73. Vague and Distinct Judging / 210

- § 74. Judging with Clarity / 213
- § 75. Formalizing and Generalizing / 214
- § 76. Morphology of Judgment Forms / 216
- § 77. Consistency of Judgmental Forms: The Voice of the Judger / 218
- § 78. Truth Logic and Coherence / 221
- § 79. The Return of Judgment to Perception / 223
- § 80. Temporal Factors within the States of Judgment / 226
- § 81. Two Kinds of Judgment with Distinctness but without Clarity:
  - (A) Judgment using metaphor / 226
  - (B) Unacceptable philosophic judgments / 230

## 9 / Verification in Philosophy

- § 82. Judgments before, during, and after Verification / 233
- § 83. Judgments in the Natural Attitude / 235
- § 84. Phenomenological Judgments about Consciousness / 239
- § 85. Are Phenomenological Judgments Tautologies? / 242
- § 86. Obscurity in Philosophical Judgment / 244
- § 87. Judgments in Noematic Phenomenology / 250
- § 88. How Mundane Language Gets Drawn into Phenomenological Language / 252
- § 89. The Philosophical Voice / 255

## Appendix / Logic and Mathematics in *Formal and Transcendental Logic*

- § 1. The Text and the Issue / 271
- § 2. The First Approach: Apophantic Logic and Mathematics in the Tradition / 273
- § 3. The Second Approach: Apophantic Logic and Formal Ontology in Their Intuitive Presence / 275
- § 4. Formal Logic and Pure Mathematics / 283
- § 5. Formal Ontology versus Apophantic Logic and Pure Mathematics / 287

*Index* / 291