

Contents

	Preface	vii
1	INFINITE SERIES, IMPROPER INTEGRALS, AND INFINITE PRODUCTS	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Infinite Series of Constants	2
1.3	Infinite Series of Functions	15
1.4	Asymptotic Series	26
1.5	Fourier Trigonometric Series	32
1.6	Improper Integrals	38
1.7	Infinite Products	45
2	THE GAMMA FUNCTION AND RELATED FUNCTIONS	50
2.1	Introduction	50
2.2	Gamma Function	51
2.3	Beta Function	66
2.4	Incomplete Gamma Function	71
2.5	Digamma and Polygamma Functions	74
3	OTHER FUNCTIONS DEFINED BY INTEGRALS	92
3.1	Introduction	92
3.2	The Error Function and Related Functions	93

3.3	The Exponential Integral and Related Functions	103
3.4	Elliptic Integrals	108
4	LEGENDRE POLYNOMIALS AND RELATED FUNCTIONS	116
4.1	Introduction	116
4.2	The Generating Function	117
4.3	Other Representations of the Legendre Polynomials	132
4.4	Legendre Series	137
4.5	Convergence of the Series	147
4.6	Legendre Functions of the Second Kind	155
4.7	Associated Legendre Functions	160
5	OTHER ORTHOGONAL POLYNOMIALS	166
5.1	Introduction	166
5.2	Hermite Polynomials	167
5.3	Laguerre Polynomials	176
5.4	Generalized Polynomial Sets	184
6	BESSEL FUNCTIONS	195
6.1	Introduction	195
6.2	Bessel Functions of the First Kind	196
6.3	Integral Representations and Integrals of Bessel Functions	205
6.4	Bessel Series	215
6.5	Bessel Functions of the Second and Third Kinds	220
6.6	Differential Equations Related to Bessel's Equation	228
6.7	Modified Bessel Functions	232
6.8	Other Bessel Functions	241
6.9	Asymptotic Formulas	248
7	BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS	252
7.1	Introduction	252
7.2	Spherical Domains: Legendre Functions	253
7.3	Circular and Cylindrical Domains: Bessel Functions	264
8	THE HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTION	272
8.1	Introduction	272
8.2	The Pochhammer Symbol	273
8.3	The Function $F(a, b; c; x)$	276

8.4	Relation to Other Functions	285
8.5	Summing Series	292
9	THE CONFLUENT HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTION	298
9.1	Introduction	298
9.2	The Functions $M(a; c; x)$ and $U(a; c; x)$	299
9.3	Relation to Other Functions	308
9.4	Whittaker Functions	315
10	GENERALIZED HYPERGEOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	321
10.1	Introduction	321
10.2	The Set of Functions ${}_pF_q$	322
10.3	Other Generalizations	327
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	333
	APPENDIX: A LIST OF SPECIAL-FUNCTION FORMULAS	335
	SELECTED ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	348
	INDEX	351