

CONTENTS

References for the Articles

Introduction

Part One: Cross Language Variation

1. Noun Phrase Accessibility and Universal Grammar 3
(*written with Bernard Comrie*)
2. Variation in Universal Grammar 46
3. The Psychological Validity of the Accessibility Hierarchy 60
(*written with Sarah Hawkins*)

Part Two: Grammatical Relations

4. Towards a Universal Definition of 'Subject of' 89
5. On Collapsing Grammatical Relations in Universal Grammar 121
(*written with Judith Olmsted Gary*)
6. Semantic Correlates of the Ergative/ Absolutive Distinction 166

Part Three: Relation-changing Rules in Universal Grammar

7. Some Universals of Passive in Relational Grammar 197
8. Passive is Phrasal (not Sentential or Lexical) 214
9. Parametric Variation in Universal Grammar 245
10. Predicate Formation Rules in Universal Grammar 316
(*written with Alan Timberlake*)

Part Four: Explanation in Universal Grammar

11. The Logical Status of Deep Structures: Logical Constraints on Syntactic Processes 337
12. The Functional Principle: Generalising the Notion of 'Subject' 361
13. On Surface Form and Logical Form 375
14. The Logical Diversity of Natural Languages 429

Part Five: Semantics in Universal Grammar

15. Facing the Truth: Some Advantages of Direct Interpretation 459