## 1. Introduction

General introductory remarks

1.1	Aims and scope of the work	4
1.2	Symbols and conventions	
1.3	The illustrative material	
1.4	The structure of the book	5
II.	General linguistic terminology	12
1.5	'Situation', 'actualization, 'actualize'	12
1.6	Phrases	12
1.7	Clause, predicate	13
1.8	Sentences	13
1.9	Alternative definitions of 'verb phrase'	15
1.10	Tensed vs nontensed verb forms	15
1.11	'Present' and 'perfect' nonfinite forms	17
1.12	Lexical verbs vs auxiliaries	18
1.13	Transitive $vs$ intransitive lexical verbs	20
III.	Meaning categories expressed by verb forms	22
A.	Tense	22
1.14	Introduction	22
1.15	The formation of the present tense	23
1.16	The formation of the past tense	23
1.17	The formation of the other tenses	24
1.18	The meanings of tenses: expressing temporal relations	25
1.19	Special uses of tenses	27
B.	Aspect	28
1.20	Introduction	28
1.21	Perfective aspect	30
1.22	Imperfective aspect	31
1.23	Habitual aspect	33
1.24	Repetitive vs semelfactive aspect	35
1.25	Aspectual form vs aspectual meaning	37
1.26	Perfect aspect?	37
C.	Mood and modality	38
1.27	Definition of mood and modality	38
V.	The precise meanings and uses of 'situation' and 'actualization'	40
1.28	Definition of 'situation', 'actualize' and 'actualization'	40
1.29	Situation: meaning (denotation) versus reference	40
1.30	Terminological conventions for speaking about situations	42
1.31	Terminology used to refer to situation types and verb classes	45
1.32	Situation types	47

v.	Abstract situation types: ontological aspect	72
1.33	Introduction	49
1.34	Ontological feature 1: 'static' versus 'dynamic'	51
1.35	Ontological feature 2: 'agentive' versus 'nonagentive'	53
1.36	Ontological feature 3: 'homogeneous' versus 'heterogeneous'	55
1.37	Ontological feature 4: 'durative' vs 'punctual'	57
1.38	Ontological feature 5: [± transitional]	59
1.39	Ontological feature 6: 'telic' vs 'atelic'	60
1.40	Ontological feature 7: [± evolving]	65
VI.	Classifications of situation types	66
1.41	Introduction	66
1.42	Classification 1: states, actions, events and processes	66
1.43	Classification 2: Vendler's taxonomy	70
VII.	Actualization aspect: 'bounded' vs 'nonbounded'	72
1.44	Definition of (non)bounded situations/clauses	72
1.45	'Nonbounded actualization' = 'homogeneous actualization'	74
1.46	(Non)boundedness and duration adverbials	75
1.47	(Non)boundedness vs (a)telicity	77

10

79

81

81 83

83

83

84

85

87

88

88

1. Introduction

All and the sale of annual annual annual

(Un)bounding clause constituents

Aspectual interpretation

Summary of chapter 1

Parts I and II

Part III

Part IV

Part V

Part VI

Part VII

Part VIII

The aspectual interpretation of a clause

2

1.48

VIII.

1.49

IX.

1.50

1.51

1.52

1.53

1.54

1.55

1.56