

Contents

List of tables	vii
List of figures	vii
Preface	viii
Abbreviations	xi
1 Theoretical preliminaries	1
1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Functional syntax	3
1.2 Universal grammar	16
1.3 Outline of the discussion	25
2 The semantic structure of the clause	27
2.0 Introduction	27
2.1 The notions of actor and undergoer	28
2.2 The token-specific semantics of actor and undergoer	32
X 2.3 Dowty's system of verb classification and theory of verb aspect	36
2.4 Application of Dowty's system to Lakhota	39
2.5 A system of logical structures and semantic relations	47
2.6 The token-specific semantics of actor and undergoer revisited	53
2.7 The Tagalog verbal system: classification and logical structures	63
3 Case marking	75
3.0 Introduction	75
3.1 Silverstein's theory of case marking	75
3.2 The layered structure of the clause	77
3.3 Aspects of case marking in three languages	80
X 3.3.1 English: preposition assignment	81
3.3.2 Eastern Pomo: split-S and fluid-S case marking	95
3.3.3 Dyirbal: the layered structure of the clause in a non-configurational language	97
3.4 Case marking in causative constructions	102
4 Intraclausal syntax	107
4.0 Introduction	107

X 4.1	The notion of pivot	108
4.2	Pivot versus topic	124
4.3	The development of pragmatic pivots from topics: the Philippine case	134
4.4	Passive constructions	149
4.5	Antipassive constructions	168
4.6	Universal constructions and individual grammars	181
5	Juncture and operators	187
5.0	Introduction	187
5.1	Juncture	188
5.2	Serialization and the lexicon	197
5.3	Operators	208
5.4	English auxiliary order	225
5.5	The layered structure of the clause in configurational and non-configurational languages	234
6	Nexus	238
6.0	Introduction	238
6.1	A typology of nexus types	239
6.2	Interaction of nexus and juncture	244
6.2.1	Coordinate nexus	244
6.2.2	Subordinate nexus	249
6.2.3	Cosubordinate nexus	256
6.2.4	Summary	263
X 6.3	Semantic relations of clause linkage	264
6.3.1	Syntactic bondedness hierarchy	264
6.3.2	Interclausal semantic relations hierarchy	268
6.3.3	Silverstein's theory of clause-clause logical relations	272
6.4	Morphosyntactic consequences of clause linkage	274
6.4.1	Nominalization	275
6.4.2	Case marking elaboration and reduction	277
6.4.3	Antipassivization and suspension of ergative case marking	279
6.4.4	Reference maintenance in tight linkage	302
6.4.5	Markedness relations in clause linkage	303
6.4.6	Summary	303
6.5	Aspects of English core junctures	304
6.6	Appendix: a note on creativity	319
7	Systems of discourse cohesion: reference-tracking mechanisms	321
7.0	Introduction	321
7.1	A typology of reference-tracking mechanisms	322
7.2	Gender systems	325

7.3	Switch-reference systems	339
7.4	Switch-function systems	354
7.5	Cooccurrence and interaction	360
7.6	Conclusion: from predicate to discourse	367
	Notes	375
	References	398
	Topics index	411
	Language index	415

List of tables

Table 1	Syntactic and semantic tests for verb classification	37
Table 2	Verb classes and logical structures	39
Table 3	Dowty's verb classification	40
Table 4	Logical structures and semantic relations	53
Table 5	Tagalog verbal affixes	72
Table 6	Summary of passive constructions	169
Table 7	Foregrounding passive and antipassive	170
Table 8	Typology of antipassive constructions	181
Table 9	Universal passive and antipassive constructions	182
Table 10	The English auxiliary	232
Table 11	Nexus and juncture possibilities	263
Table 12	Jacaltec clause–clause linkage categories	298
Table 13	Yimas gender class markers	328
Table 14	Switch-reference v. switch-function systems	355

List of figures

Figure 1	Actor/Undergoer hierarchy	59
Figure 2	The layered structure of the clause	78
Figure 3	Distinctiveness of grammatical relations from semantic roles	124
Figure 4	Continuum of pivot types	167
Figure 5	Mapping between logical structure and syntactic structure	186
Figure 6	The layered structure of the clause	187
Figure 7	Juncture types	188
Figure 8	Core and nuclear operators	216
Figure 9	The layered structure of the clause with operators	224
Figure 10	Three nexus types	242
Figure 11	Syntactic bondedness hierarchy	267
Figure 12	Interclausal semantic relations hierarchy	269
Figure 13	Interclausal relations hierarchy [IRH]	270
Figure 14	Logical relations of clauses	272
Figure 15	Case hierarchies	277
Figure 16	Interaction of clause linkage and reference tracking in English	365
Figure 17	Interaction of clause linkage and reference tracking in Barai	366