

PROGRAM AND TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sunday, August 26, 1962 (at M.I.T.)

- 4.00 p.m. MEETING OF THE PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF LINGUISTS(CIPL)
8.30 p.m. RECEPTION FOR MEMBERS AND THEIR FAMILIES

Monday, August 27, 1962 (M.I.T.)

- 9.00 a.m. OPENING SESSION
- J. A. STRATTON, President of The Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Welcoming Remarks 1
- PAUL H. BUCK, Greetings in the name of Nathan M. Pusey, President of Harvard University
- MAJOR JOSEPH BARRY, Greetings in the name of Governor John A. Volpe of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- EINAR HAUGEN, President of The Ninth International Congress of Linguists, Introductory Remarks 4
- W. N. LOCKE, Secretary General of The Ninth International Congress, Quelques mots d'accueil 8
- 10.15 a.m. PLENARY SESSION
- J. KURYŁOWICZ, On the Methods of Internal Reconstruction 9
- Discussion by Birnbaum, Bonfante, Georgiev, Hammerich, Hamp, Heller, Klimas, Lehmann, Rosén, Strang, Winter, Kuryłowicz . . . 31
- 2.15 p.m. SECTION MEETINGS
- SECTION A: MATHEMATICAL LINGUISTICS
- E. F. GAMMON, A Statistical Study of English Syntax 37
- J. E. GRIMES, Measures of Linguistic Divergence. 44
- Discussion by Lehmann, Cross

G. HERDAN, Mathematics of Genealogical Relationships Between Languages	51
Discussion by Winter, Kučera, Garvin, Dyen, Gammon, Herdan	58
H. SPANG-HANSEN, Mathematical Linguistics – A Trend in Name or in Fact?	61
Discussion by Stuart, Šaumjan, Sigurd, Herdan	67

SECTION B: PHONETICS AND PHONEMICS

G. FAURE, Aspects et fonctions linguistiques des variations mélodiques dans la chaîne parlée	72
Discussion by Samarin, Galton, Delattre, Companys, Glinz	
B. MALMBERG, Minimal Systems, Potential Distinctions, and Primitive Structures	78
Discussion by Ross, Haugen, Nida, Companys, Egerod, Lanham	84
J. RISCHERL, Stress, Juncture, and Syllabification in Phonemic Description	85
Discussion by Schwartz, W. Miller, Householder	93
L. C. THOMPSON, Pattern Fringe and the Evaluation of Phonological Analyses	94
Discussion by Willard, Postal, Hultzén, Ladefoged	100
H. M. TRUBY, Pleniphonetic Transcription in Phonetic Analysis . .	101
Discussion by Stewart, J. Ross, Carnochan	107

SECTION C: LINGUISTIC GEOGRAPHY

G. FRANCESCATO, Dialect Borders and Linguistic Systems	109
Discussion by De Camp, Hodge, Kurath	
P. IVIĆ, Structure and Typology of Dialectal Differentiation	115
Discussion by Weinreich, McDavid, Kurath, Hamm, Jakobson, Labov, Ivić	122
B. KÁLMÁN, Remarques sur quelques isoglosses dialectales	130
Discussion by Georgiev, P. Ivić	134
H. KURATH, Interrelation between Regional and Social Dialects . .	135
Discussion by Hahn, Fourquet, Buysens, Jakobson, P. Ivić, Hamm, Duckert, McDavid, Klimas, Huntley, Utley, DeCamp, Strang	143

4.30 p.m. DEMONSTRATIONS

V. H. YNGVE, Mechanical Translation

L. D. EARNEST, M. EDEN, and M. HALLE, Handwriting

7.30 p.m. PEABODY MUSEUM EXHIBIT, Harvard

Tuesday, August 28, 1962 at (M.I.T.)

9.00 a.m. GROUP MEETINGS

1. *Linguistic Theory*

- K. L. PIKE, On Systems of Grammatical Structure: Studies in New Guinea and South America 145
 Discussion by Lehmann, Hodge, Weinreich 153
 S. K. ŠAUMJAN, Concerning the Logical Basis of Linguistic Theory . 155
 Discussion by Pilch, Gsell, Worth, J. Ross, Garvin 160

2. *Theory of Syntax, I*

- P. SIRO, On the Fundamentals of Sentence Structure 161
 A. REICHLING and E. M. UHLENBECK, Fundamentals of Syntax . . 166
 Discussion by Galton, Larochette 171
 A. F. PARKER-RHODES, Is There an Interlingual Element in Syntax?. 176
 Discussion by Diver

3. *Chinese, I*

- W. S.-Y. WANG, Some Syntactic Rules for Mandarin 191
 Discussion by Chao, Halliday
 T. H. TUNG, Bipartite Division of Syllables in Chinese Phonology . 203
 Discussion by Peng, Bodman, Chao, Wang, Egerod

4. *Phonological Descriptions of Languages, I*

- G. WALDO, The Significance of Accentuation in English Words . . 204
 E. HADEN, The Nasal Vowel Phonemes of French: a Case History . 211
 A. GANDOLFO, Spanish *ll*, *y* and *rr* in Buenos Aires and Corrientes. . 212
 Discussion by Lunt 216

5. *Language Teaching*

- C. I. C. ESTACIO, English Syntax Problems of Filipinos and the Principles of Linguistic Relativity 217
 Discussion by Meyerstein, Ansre, Finder, Van Teslaar 223
 R. J. DI PIETRO, Learning Problems involving Italian [s], [z] and English /s/, /z/ 224
 Discussion by Van Teslaar, Minor, Strevens, W. Lee 226

6. *Theory of Morphology*

- S. SAPORTA, On the Use of Zero in Morphemics 228
 Discussion by Householder, W. Haas, Robins, Nida, Desberg, Willard, Karlgren 230

7. *Glottochronology*

- SAUL LEVIN, The Fallacy of a Universal List of Basic Vocabulary . . 232
 Discussion by Hahn, Dyen, Cross, S. Levin

M. JOOS, Glottochronology with Retention-rate Inhomogeneity . . .	237
Discussion by S. Levin	
I. DYEN, On the Validity of Comparative Lexicostatistics	238
Discussion by Winter, Klimas, Cross, Dyen, Winter, Lunt	247
8. <i>Dialects and Dialectology</i>	
G. REDARD, Le renouvellement des méthodes en linguistique géo- graphique	253
Discussion by Lombard	257
W. A. GROOTAERS, New Methods to Interpret Linguistic Maps . . .	259
Discussion by Lombard, Moulton, Fourquet, Duckert, Senn, Grootaers, Redard	259
9. <i>Varia, I</i>	
G. BONFANTE, La teoria Crociana e la linguistica strutturale	260
F. KOVÁCS, Sign, Meaning, Society	261
B. A. SEREBRENNIKOV, On Some Traces of the Unknown Language- Substratum in the Northern Uralic Languages	263
10.15 a.m. PLENARY SESSION	
E. BENVENISTE, Les niveaux de l'analyse linguistique	266
Discussion by Buysens, Garvin, Malkiel, Winter, Carnochan, Hattori, Herdan, Fourquet, Barrenechea, Misra, Pike, Chatterji .	275
2.15 p.m. SECTION MEETINGS	

SECTION A: STYLISTICS

A. W. DE GROOT, The Description of a Poem	294
Discussion by Hammerich, Hill, Hahn, Van Teslaar, Francescato	301
M. A. K. HALLIDAY, The Linguistic Study of Literary Texts	302
Discussion by Hahn, Utle, Buysens	307
SAMUEL R. LEVIN, Poetry and Grammaticalness	308
Discussion by Quirk, Buysens, Hill, Riffaterre, Stockwell, J. Ross, Fidelholtz	314
M. RIFFATERRE, The Stylistic Function	316
Discussion by Buysens, Herdan	322
W. WINTER, Styles as Dialects	324
Discussion by Herdan, Hammerich	330

SECTION B: MORPHOLOGY AND MORPHOPHONEMICS

I. LEHISTE, Compounding as a Phonological Process	331
Discussion by Gage, Rosén, Carnochan	337

F. R. PALMER, Grammatical Categories and Their Phonetic Exponents	338
Discussion by Halle, Willard, Carnochan	344
P. M. POSTAL, Mohawk Prefix Generation	346
Discussion by C. Stuart, Dicker, Halle	355
B. M. H. STRANG, Theory and Practice in Morpheme Identification.	358
Discussion by Rosén, Wigfield, W. Haas, C. Stuart, Robins, Ray, Glinz, Jakobson	264

SECTION C: LANGUAGES IN CONTACT

A. M. BADIA-MARGARIT, Some Aspects of Bilingualism among Cul- tured People in Catalonia	366
Discussion by Stewart, Haugen	373
H. GALINSKY, Stylistic Aspects of Borrowing: a Stylistic and Com- parative View of American Elements in Modern German, and British English	374
Discussion by Morgan, Di Pietro, Moulton, Meyerstein, Learned, Haugen, Sommerfeld, De Camp	381
L. W. LANHAM, The Proliferation and Extension of Bantu Phonemic Systems influenced by Bushman and Hottentot	382
Discussion by Stevick, Polomé, Lunt, Haugen, Hardman-de-Bautista	390
M. PHILIPP, Transfert du système phonologique de Blaesheim sur une autre langue, le français	392
Discussion by Fourquet, Morgan, Alleyne, Desberg	
4.30 p.m. DEMONSTRATIONS AND OTHER MEETINGS	
K. N. STEVENS and M. HECKER, Speech Synthesis and Analysis. Informal Gathering on Applied Linguistics, C.A. Ferguson, Chairman	
8.30 p.m. CONCERT	
E. Power Biggs, organist. Kresge Auditorium, M.I.T.	

Wednesday, August 29, 1962 (at Harvard)

9.00 a.m. GROUP MEETINGS

1. *Theory of Diachronic Linguistics*

A. RAUN, On the Use of Distinctive Feature Analysis in Comparative Historical Linguistics.	398
Y. MALKIEL, Initial Points versus Initial Segments of Linguistic Trajectories	402
Discussion by Huntley, Lehmann, Diver	406

A. MANIET, Points de repère dans l'évaluation de la parenté spéciale de deux langues	407
Discussion by Hahn, Polomé, Georgiev, Lebrun, Klimas, Fronzaroli	411
2. <i>Language Universals</i>	
E. BUYSENS, La sextuple articulation du langage	412
Discussion by Martinet, Prieto	413
K. HORÁLEK, A propos de la théorie des oppositions binaires	414
Discussion by Birnbaum	
J. H. GREENBERG, Some Universals of Word Order	418
Discussion by Stockwell, Abernathy, Winter, Larochette, Daneš	418
3. <i>Language and Meaning</i>	
R. L. ALLEN, The Structure of Meaning	421
Discussion by Potter and Parker-Rhodes	
L. HEILMANN, Statistical Considerations and Semantic Content	427
Discussion by Herdan, Potter	432
4. <i>Language and Biology</i>	
F. BROSNAHAN, The Hereditary and Environmental Components of Language	434
Discussion by Cowan, Galton, Cain, Lenneberg	439
E. W. COUNT, Phasia. On the Phylogenesis of Speech: a Bioanthropological Contribution	440
Discussion by Kelemen, Lenneberg	447
5. <i>Language Families, I</i>	
B. POTTIER, Classification et typologie linguistique: le famille Tupí-Guaraní	448
Discussion by Vinay, Companys, Mattoso Camara	
C. J. CROWLEY, The Current Status of Linguistic Studies on the Classification of the Manchu-Tungus Group	452
6. <i>Phonological Descriptions of Languages, II</i>	
R. T. NASR, Phonemic Velarization in Literary Arabic	453
Discussion by Godel, Maston, Sa'id, Obrecht	
D. E. HAMILTON, Standard Canadian English: Pronunciation	456
Discussion by H. Allen, Lado, Gladney, Delattre, Nasr, Vinay	
A. G. HAUDRICOURT, Les consonnes postnasalisées en Nouvelle Calédonie	460
Discussion by Gsell, Godel	
7. <i>Morpho-syntactic Descriptions of Languages, I</i>	
A. OYAMA, How did the Indicator of the Objective Case Develop in Japanese?	462

	Discussion by Ruhlmann, De Bray, Hattori, Householder	
	G. MANESSY, La relation génitive dans quelques langues mandé . . .	467
	Discussion by Rosén	475
	MILKA IVIĆ, Non-omissible Determiners in Slavic Languages . . .	476
	Discussion by De Bray, Weinreich, Jakobson, Householder . . .	479
8.	<i>Glottochronology and Lexical Borrowing</i>	
	E. CROSS, Lexicostatistics Has Not Yet Attained the Status of a Science	480
	Discussion by Dyen, Leslau, Georgiev, L. Heller	
	DAVID COHEN, Problèmes de lexicostatistique sud-sémitique. . . .	490
	Discussion by Cross, Leslau	
9.	<i>Dictionaries and Translation</i>	
	MARCEL COHEN, Le fait dictionnaire	497
	Discussion by Bonfante	
	Y. R. CHAO, Translation Without Machine	504
	Discussion by Yngve	
10.	<i>Varia, II</i>	
	W. R. MILLER, Patterns of Grammatical Development in Child Language	511
	Discussion by Fischer, Egerod, Bar-Adon, Lanham, R. Schwartz.	517
	G. M. SCHRAMM, Moses Ben Ezra's "Graves": the Linguistic Analysis of a Short Poem	518
	Discussion by Halliday	
	J. V. WALSH, Linguistic Factors in the Evolution of the Alphabet. .	519
	Discussion by J. Ross, W. Lee.	519
10.15 a.m.	PLENARY SESSION	
	A. MARTINET, Structural Variation in Language	521
	Discussion by Pilch, Shevelov, Bonfante, Georgiev, Galton, Hahn, Weinreich	529
12.30 p.m.	EXCURSION TO OLD STURBRIDGE VILLAGE	

Thursday, August 30, 1962 (at M.I.T.)

9.00 a.m. GROUP MEETINGS

1. *Linguistic Theory*

	L. G. HELLER, Expansion vs. Reduction Grammar: Separate, Reciprocal, or What?	533
	Discussion by Bolinger, Stevick	
	L. FLYDAL, Signes et symboles dans les grandeurs les moins complexes	

du plan du contenu	537
Discussion by Kuryłowicz, Flydal	545
2. <i>Structural Semantics</i>	
J. MATTOSO CAMARA, JR., Une catégorie verbale: le futur du passé	547
Y. LEBRUN, Can and May: a Problem of Multiple Meaning	552
Discussion by W. Diver	
3. <i>Data and Descriptive Statements</i>	
D. E. WALKER, The Notion "Idiolect": Contrasting Conceptualizations in Linguistics	556
Discussion by Francescato, Abernathy, Martin, Hultzén, Dembrowski	561
R. S. MEYERSTEIN, Informant Morphemes Versus Analyst Morphemes	562
Discussion by Berger, Leslau, Francescato	
4. <i>Language Families, II</i>	
A. SATHASIVAM, The Current Status of Dravidian Historical and Comparative Studies	570
Discussion by Paper, Meile	
A. J. VAN WINDEKENS, Le tokharien et les langues indo-européennes occidentales	574
Discussion by Winter, Georgiev, Crossland	
S. A. WURM, The Present State of New Guinea (Non-Melanesian or Papuan) and Australian Historical and Comparative Linguistics	575
Discussion by Meile, Crossland, Waldo	
5. <i>Phonological Descriptions of Languages, III</i>	
G. HASSELBRINK, The Phonemic Pattern of South-Lappish	580
Discussion by Di Pietro, Nasr, Bergsland	
E. VASILIU, "Phoneme or Cluster" and the Phonemic Status of the Rumanian Affricates	589
Discussion by Valdman	
6. <i>Chinese, II</i>	
N. C. BODMAN, Observations on Proto-Chinese Morphology	593
Discussion by F. K. Li	
FA-KAO CHOU, Word Classes in Classical Chinese	594
Discussion by Chao, Peng	598
E. G. PULLEYBLANK, The Origins of the Chinese Tonal System	599
Discussion by Bodman, Egerod, Wang, Chao, Gage, Li	
7. <i>Morpho-syntactic Descriptions of Languages, II</i>	
K. PERCIVAL, Word Order Rules in German	600
Discussion by Rosén, Fourquet	

H. HOIJER, A Problem in Navaho Syntax	601
Discussion by W. Miller, Robins, M. Haas	
N. B. LEVIN, The Inflection of Assiniboine Nominal Theme	604
8. <i>Language and Society</i>	
V. TAULI, Practical Linguistics: the Theory of Language Planning	605
Discussion by Ornstein, Stewart, Haugen, Hodge	608
S. K. CHATTERJI, "At Home and Outside": a Socio-linguistic Study	610
Discussion by Qureshi	610
A. TABOURET-KELLER, Contribution à l'étude sociologique des bi- linguismes	612
Discussion by Ornstein, Chatterji, Glinz, Weinreich, Martinet	
9. <i>Onomastics</i>	
F. L. UTLEY, Onomastics and Linguistics	622
Discussion by McGalliard, Duckert, McDavid, Malkiel, Taruger, Kuhn	
S. MCLENDON, Linguistic Geography Applied to Indigenous North American Animal Names	
Discussion by Bright, McDavid, Malkiel, Utley	
10. <i>Varia, III</i>	
J. KNOBLOCH, Zwei Wortgeschichtliche Probleme	623
Discussion by Bako, Must	
E. BAKO, On the Contacts of Uralic Linguistics with General and Comparative Studies, with Special Reference to Recent Trends in Uralic Dialects	
Discussion by Hattori, Raun	
10.15 a.m. PLENARY SESSION	
N. D. ANDREYEV, Linguistic Aspects of Translation	625
Discussion by Winter, Rhodes, Haugen, Francescato, Joos, J. Ross, DeCamp, Garvin, de Grolier, Hahn, Buysens, C. Stuart, P. Ivić	634
2.15 p.m. SECTION MEETINGS	
SECTION A: LINGUISTIC CHANGE	
J. FOURQUET, Pourquoi les lois phonétiques sont sans exception	638
Discussion by Buysens.	643
H. M. HOENIGSWALD, Allophones, Allomorphs, and Conditioned Change.	645
C. A. LADD, The Nature of Sound-Change	650
Discussion by Galton	657
W. P. LEHMANN, Types of Sound Change	658

Discussion by Kuryłowicz	662
R. P. STOCKWELL, On the Utility of an Overall Pattern in Historical English Phonology	663
Discussion by Robson, Lehmann	669

SECTION B: PROBLEMS OF SYNTAX

E. BACH, Subcategories in Transformational Grammars	672
Discussion by Householder	678
R. QUIRK, A. P. DUCKWORTH, J. SVARTVIK, J. P. L. RUSIECKI, A. J. T. COLIN, Studies in the Correspondence of Prosodic to Grammatical Features in English	679
Discussion by Hatcher, Knappert, McDavid, W. Haas	
P. SCHACHTER, Kernel and Non-kernel Sentences in Transformational Grammar	692
Discussion by Householder, Postal, Schwartz, DeCamp, Robins, Bach, Hodge, W. Haas, Hahn	697
D. S. WORTH, Suprasyntactics	698
Discussion by Householder, Buysens, Seiler, Hahn, Potter, DeCamp, Gleason, P. Ivić, Hatcher, King	704

SECTION C: APPLICATIONS OF COMPUTERS

P. L. GARVIN, The Impact of Language Data Processing on Linguistic Analysis	706
Discussion by Monroe, Scholes, Spang-Hanssen, Chao	
H. KUČERA, Statistical Determination of Isotopy	713
Discussion by Abernathy, Chao	
W. TOSH, Content Recognition and the Production of Synonymous Expressions	722
Discussion by de Tollenaere, de Grolier	729

SECTION D: HISTORY AND PRESENT STATUS OF LINGUISTIC STUDIES

G. FRAENKEL, The Decline of Latin as a Model for Linguistic Analysis	730
Discussion by Hammerich, Enkvist, Glinz, Rosén, Bonfante	737
V. GEORGIEV, On the Present State of Indo-European Linguistics	738
Discussion by Bonfante, Hammerich, Norman, Rosén	742
V. N. MISRA, The Structural Framework of Panini's Linguistic Analysis of Sanskrit	743
Discussion by Klimas	
J. W. M. VERHAAR, S.J., Speech, Language and Inner Form	748

4.30 p.m. BUSINESS MEETING

C. MOHRMANN, Report of the Secretary of CIPL. 756

5.30 p.m. MEETING OF CIPL

7.30 p.m. OFFICIAL BANQUET (at the Hotel Somerset, Boston)

Friday, August 31, 1962 (at Harvard)

9.00 a.m. GROUP MEETINGS

1. *Mechanisms of Linguistic Change, II*

A. BAR-ADON, Analogy and Analogic Change as Reflected in Contemporary Hebrew. 758

Discussion by Galton 764

A. GRAUR, Rôle des facteurs morphologiques dans l'évolution des phonèmes 765

Discussion by Jakobson, Horálek, Galton, M. Cohen, Graur . . . 765

2. *Defining Linguistic Categories*

H. SEILER, On Defining the Word 767

Discussion by Hill

L. J. PRIETO, La notion de noème 771

Discussion by Kuryłowicz, Pottier, Martinet 778

A. ROSETTI, Sur la catégorie du neutre 779

Discussion by Bonfante, Lombard, Weinreich, Di Pietro 781

3. *Theory of Syntax, II*

E. A. HAHN, Partitive Apposition 784

Discussion by Georgiev, Ansre

A. G. HATCHER, Toward Another Conception of Word Order . . . 795

Discussion by Hahn, Potter 795

G. CARRILLO HERRERA, A propósito de las oraciones subordinadas . 796

Discussion by Longacre

4. *Mathematical Linguistics*

R. P. MITCHELL, Properties of a Class of Categorical Grammars . . 803

Discussion by Kirsch

H. KARLGREN, Information Measures 804

Discussion by Gammon, J. Ross, Grimes, Morcovescu, de Tollenaere 812

5. *Examples of Linguistic Evolution*

M. LEROY, L'évolution des couples aspectuels du grec 813

Discussion by Rosén, Malamoud

J. MANESSY-GUITTON, Les "dérivés" sanscrits en <i>-āc-</i> , <i>-īc-</i> , <i>-ūc-</i> . . .	818
H. B. ROSÉN, Some Possible Systemic Changes in a Semitic System of Language	827
Discussion by Leslau, Fraenkel, E. Levin	
6. <i>Intonation</i>	
D. L. BOLINGER, Intonation as a Universal	833
Discussion by Strang, Quirk, Huntley, Kurath, Culioli, Sivertsen, Daneš, Carnochan, Pickett, Morgan	845
A. RIGAULT, Réflexions sur le statut phonologique de l'intonation .	849
Discussion by Carnochan, C. Stuart, Abramson, Knappert, Desberg	857
7. <i>Germanic</i>	
P. SCHERER, The Theory of the Function of the Preverb <i>ga-</i>	859
Discussion by Fourquet, Pudić	
I. PUDIĆ, Die altgermanischen Elemente in den Balkansprachen und die Frage des sog. Balkangermanischen	862
Discussion by Birnbaum, Georgiev	869
E. POLOMÉ, Diachronic Development of Structural Patterns in the Germanic Conjugation System	870
Discussion by Hammerich, Cowgill, Fourquet	
8. <i>Morpho-syntactic Descriptions of Languages, III</i>	
C. A. FERGUSON, The Basic Grammatical Categories of Bengali	881
Discussion by Bright, Waldo, Chatterji, Meile	
9. <i>Writing</i>	
P. S. RAY, The Standardization of Writing	891
Discussion by Stewart	
A. F. SJOBERG, Writing, Speech, and Society: Some Changing Interrelationships	892
Discussion by Gleason, Sjoberg	897
10. <i>Problems of Phonetics and Phonemics</i>	
A. N. STOWE, Segmentation of Natural Speech into Syllables by Acoustic-phonetic Means	899
Discussion by Pilch, Uldall, Enkvist, Lotz	899
H. PILCH, Phonetics and Phonemics	900
Discussion by Swift, Percival, Schwartz, Stowe, Obrecht, Francescato, Pilch	904
11. <i>Varia, IV</i>	
A. VALDMAN, Linguistic Statement and Language Teaching	905
Discussion by W. Lee	912

R. B. LEES, An Investigation of Syntactic Structure by a General-Purpose Computer

Discussion by Harman, Burkin, Wang, Quirk

10.15 a.m. PLENARY SESSION

N. CHOMSKY, The Logical Basis of Linguistic Theory 914

Discussion by Uhlenbeck, Haugen, Halliday, Pike, W. Haas, Hamp, Harrell, Longacre, Šaumjan, Glinz, Abernathy, C. Stuart, Gage, Francescato, Galton, Abramson, Chomsky 978

2.15 p.m. SECTION MEETINGS

SECTION A: DIACHRONIC STUDIES

K. BERGSLAND, Morphological Analysis and Syntactic Reconstruction in Eskimo-Aleut 1009

Discussion by Hammerich, Watkins, Hahn, Dyen, Kurath

R. E. LONGACRE, Progress in Otomanguean Reconstruction . . . 1016

Discussion by Kurath, Robbins

K. V. TEETER, Algonquian Languages and Genetic Relationship . 1026

Discussion by Bever, Longacre, Dyen, Hammerich, Teeter . . . 1032

C. WATKINS, Preliminaries to the Reconstruction of Indo-European Sentence Structure 1035

Discussion by Hahn, Rosén, Seiler, Risch, Birnbaum, Watkins . 1043

SECTION B: STRUCTURAL SEMANTICS

W. A. COATES, Meaning in Morphemes and Compound Lexical Units 1046

Discussion by Swift, J. Ross, Mattoso Camara, Godel, Strang, Worth

H. GLINZ, Worttheorie auf strukturalistischer und inhaltsbezogener Grundlage 1053

Discussion by Buysens, Rosén, Hattori, Lebrun, Horálek . . . 1062

W. HAAS, Semantic Value 1066

Discussion by S. Levin

F. G. LOUNSBURY, The Structural Analysis of Kinship Semantics . 1073

Discussion by Galton, Lounsbury, Fischer, Grimes, J. Ross, Hattori

J. WINBURNE, Sentence Sequence in Discourse 1094

Discussion by J. Ross, Parker Rhodes, Gleason, Quirk, de Grolier

SECTION C: LANGUAGE AND SOCIETY

M. R. AYOUB, Bi-polarity in Arabic Kinship Terms 1100

Discussion by Hodge, Nasr, Ray, Di Pietro, Pickett

W. BRIGHT and A. K. RAMANUJAN, Sociolinguistic Variation and Language Change 1107
 Discussion by Miller, Hill, Haugen, Edgerton, Leslau, Fischer, Sjoberg, Ananthanarayana, Lehmann, Misra, Asher, Ayoub . . . 1113
 J. J. GUMPERZ, Hindi-Punjabi Code-Switching in Delhi 1115
 Discussion by Edgerton, Hodge, Shah, Haugen, Chatterji
 O. LAMTZIDIS, Continuité de langue, continuité ethnographique chez les Grecs du Pont-Euxin (Asie Mineure) 1125
 Discussion by Di Pietro, Kuryłowicz
 A. W. READ, The Splitting and Coalescing of Widespread Languages 1129
 Discussion by Kuryłowicz, Stevick, Waldo, Hill, Nasr, Galinski, Brosnahan

4.30 p.m. CLOSING SESSION

R. JAKOBSON, Results of the Congress 1135
 E. HAUGEN, Concluding Remarks 1143

* * *

LIST OF MEMBERS 1145
 INDEX OF AUTHORS 1172