

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>1 Foundations of the theory</b>	<b>15</b>
1.1 Holomorphic operator functions in Fréchet spaces . . . . .	15
1.2 Floquet eigenvalue problems (with a regular singular point) . . . . .	22
1.3 Relationships between differential operators corresponding to Floquet eigenvalue problems for systems of differential equations and scalar differential equations . . . . .	26
1.4 Biholomorphic images of functions . . . . .	30
1.5 An expansion theorem . . . . .	37
<b>2 First order differential systems with a regular singular point</b>	<b>43</b>
2.1 Fundamental properties . . . . .	44
2.2 Construction of fundamental systems depending holomorphically on parameters . . . . .	46
2.3 A family of second order differential equations . . . . .	55
2.4 Differential equations and special functions of mathematical physics .	57
2.4.1 Bessel equation, Bessel function . . . . .	57
2.4.2 Whittaker equation, Whittaker function . . . . .	58
2.4.3 Hypergeometric equation, hypergeometric function . . . . .	60
2.4.4 Generalised spherical function . . . . .	61

<b>3</b>	<b>Floquet eigenvalue problems for first order differential systems with a regular singular point</b>	<b>63</b>
3.1	Construction of biorthogonal canonical systems of eigen- and associated vectors of the operator functions $T$ and $T^*$ . . . . .	67
3.2	A general expansion theorem . . . . .	73
3.3	Floquet eigenvalue problems and expansion theorems for a family of second order differential equations . . . . .	75
<b>4</b>	<b>Domains of convergence of the eigenfunction expansions</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1	The Bessel and Whittaker case . . . . .	85
4.2	The hypergeometric case . . . . .	95
4.3	Typical domains of convergence . . . . .	105
<b>5</b>	<b>Examples of expansions in series of special functions</b>	<b>109</b>
5.1	Expansions in series of Bessel functions . . . . .	109
5.2	Expansions in series of Whittaker functions . . . . .	115
5.3	Expansions in series of hypergeometric functions . . . . .	119
<b>6</b>	<b>First order differential systems for products of vector-valued functions</b>	<b>127</b>
6.1	Products of vectors and sums of matrices of different dimensions . . . . .	128
6.2	Construction of the first order differential system . . . . .	132
<b>7</b>	<b>Floquet eigenvalue problems and expansions in series of <math>m</math>-fold products of special functions</b>	<b>135</b>
7.1	Construction of biorthogonal canonical systems of eigen- and associated vectors of the operator functions $T$ and $T^*$ . . . . .	142
7.2	Application . . . . .	145
	<b>References</b>	<b>151</b>
	<b>Notation index</b>	<b>154</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>157</b>