

# Contents

*Preface* ix

*List of Symbols* xiii

## **1 Preliminaries 1**

1.1 Introduction 1

1.2 Preliminaries 3

## **2 Algebraic theory of vector spaces and linear transformations 16**

2.1 Introduction 16

2.2 The definition of a vector space 17

2.3 Subspaces 21

2.4 Linear independence, basis and dimension 28

2.5 Linear transformations 35

2.6 Linear functionals and the dual space 49

2.7 The algebraic dual of a linear transformation 59

2.8 Linear transformations on finite-dimensional spaces 64

2.9 Application examples 100

## **3 Metric, normed and inner product spaces 110**

3.1 Introduction 110

3.2 Metric spaces 111

3.3 Normed vector spaces 134

3.4 Linear transformations on normed vector spaces 143

3.5 The dual of a normed space 155

3.6 Inner product spaces 180

3.7 Linear transformations on inner product spaces 211

3.8 Linear transformations on finite-dimensional inner product spaces 231

3.9 An outline of spectral theory 247

3.10 Application examples 256

Appendix 3.A The Hölder and Minkowski inequalities 271

Appendix 3.B Topological and metric spaces 274

Appendix 3.C The Lebesgue integral 276

**4 Calculus of operators and operator equations 281**

- 4.1 Introduction 281
- 4.2 Calculus of operators 283
- 4.3 The variational calculus 301
- 4.4 Direct solution of positive operator equations 326
- 4.5 Projection solution of operator equations 364
- 4.6 The finite element method 381
- 4.7 Application examples 403
- Appendix 4.A. Order of magnitude notation 420

**5 Distributions 422**

- 5.1 Introduction 422
- 5.2 Distributions 424
- 5.3 Integral transforms 448
- 5.4 Sobolev spaces 459
- 5.5 Application examples 470

References 481

Answers to selected exercises 489

Index 493