Contents

Foreword v

CHAPTER 0 **Topological introduction** 1

1. Least upper bound of a family of topologies 1
2. Least upper bound of a family of uniform structures 3
3. Precompact spaces 4
4. $\mathfrak{S}$-Convergence 4
5. $\mathfrak{S}$-Convergence in the spaces of continuous mappings 8
6. Equicontinuous and uniformly equicontinuous sets 8
7. Relatively compact and precompact sets of continuous functions 12

CHAPTER 1 **General properties** 14

1. General definition of a topological vector space 14
2. Products, subspaces, quotients 15
3. Continuous linear mappings, homomorphisms 16
4. Uniform structure of a TVS 17
5. Topology defined by a semi-norm 18
6. Generalities concerning spaces defined by families of semi-norms 22
7. Bounded sets: general criteria 23
8. Bounded sets: their use for $\mathfrak{S}$-convergences 25
9. Examples of TVS: spaces of continuous functions 27
10. Other examples: the spaces $\mathscr{E}^{(m)}$ and $\mathscr{E}$ of L. Schwartz 31
11. Topological direct sums 34
12. Vector subspaces of finite dimension or codimension 37
13. Locally precompact TVS 38
14. Theorem of homomorphisms, closed graph theorem 39
15. The Banach-Steinhaus theorem 42

CHAPTER 2 **The general duality theorems on locally convex spaces** 46

1. Introduction 46
2. Convex sets, disked sets 47
3. Convex cones and ordered vector spaces 49

4. Correspondence between semi-norms and absorbing disks. Characterization of locally convex spaces 50
5. Convex sets in TVS 52
6. The Hahn–Banach theorem 53
7. Separation of convex sets. Characterization of the closure of a convex set 56
8. Dual system, weak topology 58
9. Polarity 61
10. The $\mathfrak{G}$-topologies on a dual 64
11. The LCTVS as duals having $\mathfrak{G}$-topologies 66
12. Mackey's theorem: general formulation. Bidual of an LCTVS 68
13. Topologies compatible with a duality. The Mackey topology 70
14. The completion of an LCTVS 73
15. Duality for subspaces, quotients, products, projective limits 76
16. The transpose of a linear mapping; characterization of homomorphisms 80
17. Summary and complementary results for normed spaces 86
18. Elementary properties of compactness and weak compactness 89

CHAPTER 3 **Spaces of linear mappings** 99

1. Generalities on the spaces of linear mappings 99
2. Bounded sets in the spaces of linear mappings 102
3. Relationship between bounded sets and equicontinuous sets. Barrelled spaces 106
4. Bornological spaces 110
5. Bilinear functions: types of continuity. Continuity and separate continuity 114
6. Spaces of bilinear mappings. Definitions and notations 122
7. Linear mappings from an LCTVS into certain function spaces. Mappings into a space of continuous functions 126
8. Differentiable vectorial functions 131

CHAPTER 4 **Study of some special classes of spaces** 136

Part 1 Inductive limits, ($\mathscr{L}$ $\mathscr{F}$) spaces

1. Generalities 136
2. Examples 139
3. Strict inductive limits 140
4. Direct sums 142
5. ($\mathscr{L}$ $\mathscr{F}$) spaces 146
6. Products and direct sums of lines 150

Part 2 Metrisable LCTVS

1. Preliminaries 154
2. Bounded subsets of a metrisable LCTVS 156
3. T_c Topology on the dual 158

Part 3 ($\mathscr{D}$ $\mathscr{F}$) Spaces

1. Generalities 164
2. Bilinear mappings on the product of two ($\mathscr{D}$ $\mathscr{F}$) spaces 167
3. Stability properties 170
4. Complementary results 173

Part 4 Quasi-normable spaces and Schwartz spaces

1. Definition of quasi-normable spaces 176
2. Lifting of strongly convergent sequences of linear forms on a subspace 178
3. Quasi-normability and compactness 179
4. Schwartz spaces 182

CHAPTER 5 **Compactness in locally convex topological vector spaces (LCTVS)** 186

Part 1 The Krein-Milman theorem

1. Extreme points 186
2. Extreme generators 188

Part 2 Theory of compact operators

1. Generalities 193
2. General theorems for finite dimension 193
3. Generalities on the spectrum of an operator 196
4. The Riesz theory of compact operators 201

Part 3 General criteria of compactness

1. Šmulian's theorem 206
2. Eberlein's theorem 207
3. Krein's theorem 211
Supplementary exercises 213

Part 4 Weak compactness in L^1

1. The Dunford-Pettis criterion and its first consequences 216
2. Application of the Dunford-Pettis criterion 231
Supplementary exercises 240