CONTENTS

PART I *INTRODUCTION TO THE MULTIPLICATION OF DISTRIBUTIONS* 1

Chapter 1 *A Review of the Classical Heuristic Computations of Quantum Field Theory* 5

§ 1.1 – A brief historical survey 6
§ 1.2 – A Fock space 8
§ 1.3 – A free field 10
§ 1.4 – An interacting field equation 14
§ 1.5 – The canonical Hamiltonian formalism 16
§ 1.6 – Interacting field operators 18
§ 1.7 – The scattering operator 21
§ 1.8 – Wick products of free fields operators 28

Chapter 2 *A Review of Some Products of Distributions* 31

§ 2.1 – The method of regularization and passage to the limit 31
§ 2.2 – The Fourier transform method 36
§ 2.3 – Comparison of the two methods 38
§ 2.4 – Schwartz's impossibility result 46

Chapter 3 *A General Multiplication of Distributions* 49

§ 3.1 – Description of the basic idea 50
§ 3.2 – A concept of partial derivatives generalizing derivation in the distribution sense 53
§ 3.3 – A property of all C^∞ functions over $E'(\Omega)$ 55
§ 3.4 – Construction of the algebra $G(\Omega)$ 60
§ 3.5 – Connection with classical products 66
§ 3.6 – Non linear functions of elements of $G(\Omega)$ 73

PART II *A GENERALIZED MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS* 79

Chapter 4 *Concepts of Generalized Functions* 83

§ 4.1 – The use of germs of C^∞ functions on open sets of $D(\Omega)$ 84
§ 4.2 – Another concept of generalized functions: The algebra $G_s(\Omega)$ 93
§ 4.3 – Examples of solutions of differential equations 99
§ 4.4 – Some useful results 103
§ 4.5 – Local generalized functions 107
§ 4.6 – Restrictions of generalized functions to subspaces 111
§ 4.7 – Global weak solutions of ordinary differential equations 118
§ 4.8 – Examples of modifications of the concepts of generalized functions 127
§ 4.9 – Modifications of the sets A_q and "Removal of divergences" 129

Chapter 5 *Pointvalues of Generalized Functions* 135

§ 5.1 – Construction of the algebra $\bar{\mathbb{C}}$ 136
§ 5.2 – Nonlinear properties of $\bar{\mathbb{C}}$ 139
§ 5.3 – Point values of generalized functions 141
§ 5.4 – Examples 146
§ 5.5 – Constant generalized functions 149
§ 5.6 – Dependence of $\bar{\mathbb{C}}$ on the space dimension 151

Chapter 6 *Integration of Generalized Functions* 155

§ 6.1 – The integral of a generalized function on a compact set 155
§ 6.2 – Connections with classical integrals 160
§ 6.3 – Primitives 164
§ 6.4 – Convolution 167
§ 6.5 – Fourier transform 177

Chapter 7 *Generalized Functions as Boundary Values of Usual C^∞ Functions* 181

§ 7.1 – A simplification in the concepts of generalized functions 182
§ 7.2 – Pointvalues 192
§ 7.3 – Integration 195
§ 7.4 – Convolution 197
§ 7.5 – Generalized functions considered as "generalized distributions" 200
§ 7.6 – Fourier transform 201
§ 7.7 – Extension of domains and simplifications 203
§ 7.8 – Composition of generalized functions 207

Chapter 8 Holomorphic Generalized Functions 215

§ 8.1 – Integrals along curves 216
§ 8.2 – Definition and first examples of holomorphic generalized functions 217
§ 8.3 – Generalized Cauchy formulas 220
§ 8.4 – Characterization of holomorphic generalized functions as boundary values of usual holomorphic functions 224
§ 8.5 – Taylor and Laurent series expansions 228
§ 8.6 – Real analytic representatives 230
§ 8.7 – Analytic continuation 231
§ 8.8 – Holomorphic generalized functions of several complex variables 236

Chapter 9 Further Concepts of Generalized Functions: Test Functions in $S(\mathbb{R}^n)$ 239

§ 9.1 – C^∞ functions on $S'(\mathbb{R}^n)$ 239
§ 9.2 – Concept of generalized functions with $A_q \subset S(\mathbb{R}^n)$ simplified case 244
§ 9.3 – The algebras $G_1(\Omega)$, $G_{1,s}(\Omega)$ and their properties 248
§ 9.4 – The algebras $G_{1,loc}(\Omega)$, $G_{1,s,loc}(\Omega)$ and their properties 256
§ 9.5 – The algebras $G_1^*(\Omega)$ and $G_{1,s}^*(\Omega)$ 260
§ 9.6 – Pointvalues, integration and applications 262

Chapter 10 Further Concepts of Generalized Functions: Unbounded Sets A_q 269

§ 10.1 – Motivations 269
§ 10.2 – Concepts of generalized functions 272
§ 10.3 – Pointvalues, integration and applications 276
§ 10.4 – Basic test functions in $S(\mathbb{R}^n)$ 278

PART III A MATHEMATICAL SETTING FOR QUANTUM FIELD THEORY 281

Chapter 11 Vector Valued Generalized Functions and Free Fields 285

§ 11.1 – Generalized functions valued in a bornological algebra 286
§ 11.2 – Pointvalues, integration and applications 292
§ 11.3 – The free fields operators are vector valued generalized functions 295
§ 11.4 – The Hamiltonian formalism of the free fields 299
§ 11.5 – Computation of the free fields Hamiltonian and removal of a first divergence 303

Chapter 12 The Interacting Fields 309

§ 12.1 – Self adjointness of some operators 311
§ 12.2 – Weak solutions of the interacting fields equations 313
§ 12.3 – Scattering operators 323
§ 12.4 – Wick products of the free fields 329
§ 12.5 – A glimpse at renormalization theory 332
§ 12.6 – A regularization of the free field operators and applications 343
§ 12.7 – Scattering operators (another method) 350
§ 12.8 – Asymptotic expansions and scattering operators 354

Bibliographic Notes 363

References 367

Index 371