Contents

PREFACE xiii

	1.2 1.3	The Heaviside Function The Dirac Delta Function The Delta Sequences A Unit Dipole 14	
		The Heaviside Sequences 16	
	Exerc	ises 17	
2.	THE :	SCHWARTZ-SOBOLEV THEORY OF DISTRIBUTIONS	
	2.1	Some Introductory Definitions 20	
	2.2	Test Functions 22	
	2.3	Linear Functionals and the Schwartz-Sobolev Theory of	
		Distributions 25	
	2.4	Examples 28	
	2.5	Algebraic Operations on Distributions 33	
	2.6	Analytic Operations on Distributions 36	
	2.7	Examples 42	
	2.8	The Support and Singular Support of a Distribution 47	7
	Exerci	ises 48	
3.	ADDI	TIONAL PROPERTIES OF DISTRIBUTIONS	
	3.1	Transformation Properties of the Delta Distribution 52	
	3.2	Convergence of Distributions 59	
	3.3	Delta Sequences with Parametric Dependence 60	
		vii	

1. THE DIRAC DELTA FUNCTION AND DELTA SEQUENCES

4.

5.

6.

7.

	Fourier Series 65 Examples 68
3.6	
Exerc	ş ç
LACIC	1363 /2
DIST	RIBUTIONS DEFINED BY DIVERGENT INTEGRALS
4.1	Introduction 75
4.2	The Psuedofunction $H(x)/x^n$, $n = 1, 2, 3,$ 80
4.3	
4.4	Examples 86
Exerc	tises 103
DIST	RIBUTIONAL DERIVATIVES OF FUNCTIONS WITH JUMP
DISC	ONTINUITIES
5.1	Distributional Derivatives in R_1 105
5.2	R_n , $n \ge 2$; Moving Surfaces of Discontinuity 109
5.3	Surface Distributions 113
5.4	Various Other Representations 115
5.5	First-Order Distributional Derivatives 117
5.6	Second-Order Distributional Derivatives 122
5.7	Higher-Order Distributional Derivatives 125
5.8	The Two-Dimensional Case 129
5.9	Examples 131
TEM	PERED DISTRIBUTIONS AND THE FOURIER TRANSFORMS
6.1	Preliminary Concepts 137
6.2	Distributions of Slow Growth (Tempered Distributions) 139
6.3	The Fourier Transform 141
6.4	Examples 148
Exerc	ises 166
DIDE	CT PRODUCTS AND CONVOLUTIONS OF DISTRIBUTIONS
Diric	CI LUODOCIS WAD COMADED HOMS OF DISTRIBUTIONS
7.1	Definition of the Direct Product 169
7.2	The Direct Product of Tempered Distributions 176
7.3	The Fourier Transform of the Direct Product of Tempered
	Distributions 178
7.4	The Convolution 179
7.5	The Role of Convolution in the Regularization of the
	Distributions 183
7.6	Examples 185
7.7	The Fourier Transform of the Convolution 194
Evero	icec 106

CONTENTS ix

	3. THE	E LAPLACE TRANSFORM	
	8.1 8.2 8.3	A Brief Discussion of the Classical Results The Laplace Transform of Distributions 200	
9	. APP	PLICATIONS TO ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8	Ordinary Differential Operators 211 Homogeneous Differential Equations 212 Inhomogeneous Differential Equations: The Integral of a Distribution 214 Examples 215 Fundamental Solutions and Green's Functions 217 Second-Order Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients Eigenvalue Problems 227 Second-Order Differential Equations with Variable Coefficients	218 231
10.	9.10 9.11 Exerc		41
	10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.9 10.10 10.11	Introduction 244 Classical and Generalized Solutions 246 Fundamental Solutions 248 The Cauchy—Riemann Operator 250 The Transport Operator 251 The Laplace Operator 252 The Heat Operator 257 The Schrödinger Operator 259 The Helmholtz Operator 261 The Wave Operator 263 The Inhomogeneous Wave Equation 268 The Klein—Gordon Operator 276	
11.	APPL	ICATIONS TO BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS	
	11.1 11.2	Poisson's Equation 287 Dumbbell-Shaped Bodies 290	

11.3 Uniform Axial Distributions

294

X CONTENTS

11.4 Linear Axial Distributions 298 11.5 Parabolic Axial Distributions, $n = 5$ 299 11.6 The Fourth-Order Polynomial Distribution, $n = 7$; Spheroidal Cavities 301 11.7 The Polarization Tensor for a Spheroid 303 11.8 The Virtual Mass Tensor for a Spheroid 306 11.9 The Electric and Magnetic Polarizability Tensors 308 11.10 The Distributional Approach to Scattering Theory 310
11.11 Stokes Flow 317 11.12 Displacement-Type Boundary Value Problems in Elastostatics 319 11.13 The Extension to Elastodynamics 325 11.14 Distributions on Arbitrary Lines 332 11.15 Distributions on Plane Curves 334 11.16 Distributions on a Circular Disk 335
APPLICATIONS TO WAVE PROPAGATION
12.1 Introduction 337 12.2 The Wave Equation 338 12.3 First-Order Hyperbolic Systems 340 12.4 Aerodynamic Sound Generation 343 12.5 The Rankine–Hugoniot Conditions 345
FUNCTIONS THAT HAVE INFINITE SINGULARITIES AT AN INTERFACE
 13.1 Introduction 347 13.2 Distributional Field Equations of the First Order 348 13.3 Applications to Electrodynamics 352 13.4 Magnetohydrodynamic Waves in a Compressible Perfectly Conducting Fluid 355 13.5 Second-Order Differential Equations 357
·
LINEAR SYSTEMS
 14.1 Operators 360 14.2 The Step Response 362 14.3 The Impulse Response 363 14.4 The Response to an Arbitrary Input 364 14.5 Generalized Functions as Impulse Response Functions 365 14.6 The Transfer Function 366 14.7 Discrete-Time Systems 369
MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS
15.1 The Cauchy Penracentation of Distributions 271

15.2 Distributional Weight Functions for Orthogonal Polynomials

374

12.

13.

14.

15.

CONTENTS xi

15.3	Applications to Probability and Statistics 3	90	
15.4	Applications of Generalized Functions in Economics		399
15.5	Distributional Solutions of Integral Equations	409	

References 419 Additional Reading 421 Index 423