Contents

Preface vii

Introduction 1

I The fixed point theorems of Brouwer and Schauder 5

1 The fixed point theorem of Brouwer and applications 6
2 The fixed point theorem of Schauder and applications 10

II Measures of noncompactness 17

1 The general notion of a measure of noncompactness 18
2 The Kuratowski and Hausdorff measures of noncompactness 20
3 The separation measure of noncompactness 26
4 Measures of noncompactness in Banach sequences spaces 34
5 Theorem of Darbo and Sadovskiĭ and applications 38

III Minimal sets for a measure of noncompactness 45

1 ϕ-minimal sets 46
2 Minimalizable measures of noncompactness 49

IV Convexity and smoothness 57

1 Strict convexity and smoothness 57
2 k-uniform convexity 62
3 k-uniform smoothness 79

V Nearly uniform convexity and nearly uniform smoothness 85

1 Nearly uniformly convex Banach spaces 86
2 Nearly uniformly smooth Banach spaces 97
3 Uniform Opial condition 102

VI Fixed points for nonexpansive mappings and normal structure 109

1 Existence of fixed points for nonexpansive mappings: Kirk's theorem 111
2 The coefficient $N(X)$ and its connection with uniform convexity 114
3 The weakly convergent sequence coefficient 118
4 Uniform smoothness, near uniform convexity and normal structure ... 123
5 Normal structure in direct sum spaces 125
6 Computation of the normal structure coefficients in L^p-spaces 127

VII Fixed point theorems in the absence of normal structure 131

1 Goebel-Karlovitz's lemma and Lin's lemma 132
2 The coefficient $M(X)$ and the fixed point property 134

VIII Uniformly Lipschitzian mappings 141

1 Lifshitz characteristic and fixed points 142
2 Connections between the Lifshitz characteristic and certain geometric coefficients 145
3 The normal structure coefficient and fixed points 150

IX Asymptotically regular mappings 153

1 A fixed point theorem for asymptotically regular mappings 154
2 Connections between the τ-characteristic and some other geometric coefficients 157
3 The weakly convergent sequence coefficient and fixed points 164

X Packing rates and ϕ-contractiveness constants 167

1 Comparable measures of noncompactness 168
2 Packing rates of a metric space 170
3 Connections between the packing rates and the normal structure coefficients 176
4 Packing rates in ℓ^p-spaces 179
5 Packing rates in L^p-spaces 182
6 Packing rates in direct sum spaces 187

References 197

Subject Index 205

List of Symbols and Notations 209