Contents

	Preface Preface to the English Edition Notation		
1	Preliminaries from functional analysis		
	1.1 Banach spaces	1	
	1.2 Function spaces	11	
	1.3 Functions with values in a Banach space	15	
2	Dissipative operators and fractional powers of operators		
	2.1 Dissipative operators	19	
	2.2 Regularly dissipative operators	24	
	2.3 Fractional powers of operators	32	
3	Semigroup of linear operators		
	3.1 Semigroups	51	
	3.2 Temporally homogeneous equations of evolution	64	
	3.3 Analytic semigroups	65	
	3.4 Perturbation of semigroups	71	
	3.5 Application 1. Initial-value problem of the symmetric		
	hyperbolic system	73	
	3.6 Application 2. Regularly dissipative operators	75	
	3.7 Elliptic boundary-value problems	77	
	3.8 Application 3. Parabolic mixed problems	82	
4	Temporally inhomogeneous equations	89	
	4.1 Fundamental solutions of temporally inhomogeneous		
	equations	89	
	4.2 Admissible subspace with respect to a generator	90	
	4.3 Stability of a system of generators	93	

CONTENTS

	4.4	Construction of fundamental solutions	94
	4.5	Inhomogeneous equations	104
	4.6	Application 1. Initial-value problem of the symmetric	
		hyperbolic system	106
	4.7	A theorem on fractional powers of positive definite self-	
		adjoint operators	108
	4.8	Application 2. Mixed problem of hyperbolic equations	113
<i>!</i> 5	Para	bolic equations	117
	5.1	Parabolic equations	117
	5.2	The case in which the domain of $A(t)$ is independent of t	118
	5.3	The case in which the domain of $A(t)$ varies with t	129
	5.4	The case in which $A(t)$ is a regularly accretive operator	144
	5.5	An alternative proof of a theorem due to J. L. Lions	150
	5.6	Behaviour of the solutions as $t \rightarrow \infty$	155
	5.7	Regularity of solutions	160
	Supp	plementary notes to Chapter 5	181
6	Non	-linear equations	183
	6.1	Semilinear wave equations	183
	6.2	Monotone operators	194
	6.3	Various kinds of continuities and pseudo-monotone	
		operators	199
	6.4	Duality mappings	200
	6.5	Existence of solutions of monotone operator equations	203
	6.6	Semilinear equations	217
7	Opti	imal control	230
	$7.\bar{1}$	Formulation of the problem	230
	7.2	Distributed observation	231
	7.3	Observation of the final state	235
	7.4	Time optimal control	237
	Bibl	iography	247
	Inde	×	258