

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 1. LINEARIZATIONS	8
1.1 Definitions and examples	8
1.2 Uniqueness of linearization	14
1.3 Existence of linearizations	19
1.4 Operator polynomials that are multiples of identity modulo compacts	22
1.5 Inverse linearization of operator polynomials . .	27
1.6 Exercises	35
1.7 Notes	37
CHAPTER 2. REPRESENTATIONS AND DIVISORS OF MONIC OPERATOR POLYNOMIALS	39
2.1 Spectral pairs	39
2.2 Representations in terms of spectral pairs . . .	44
2.3 Linearizations	47
2.4 Generalizations of canonical forms	50
2.5 Spectral triples	52
2.6 Multiplication and division theorems	56
2.7 Characterization of divisors in terms of subspaces	61
2.8 Factorable indexless polynomials	66
2.9 Description of the left quotients	75
2.10 Spectral divisors	82
2.11 Differential and difference equations	83
2.12 Exercises	88
2.13 Notes	91
CHAPTER 3. VANDERMONDE OPERATORS AND COMMON MULTIPLES . .	93
3.1 Definition and basic properties of the Vandermonde operator	93

3.2	Existence of common multiples	98
3.3	Common multiples of minimal degree	104
3.4	Fredholm Vandermonde operators	107
3.5	Vandermonde operators of divisors	109
3.6	Divisors with disjoint spectra	114
	Appendix: Hulls of operators	116
3.7	Application to differential equations	120
3.8	Interpolation problem	122
3.9	Exercises	124
3.10	Notes	128
CHAPTER 4. STABLE FACTORIZATIONS OF MONIC OPERATOR POLYNOMIALS		130
4.1	The metric space of subspaces in a Banach space	130
4.2	Spherical gap and direct sums	137
4.3	Stable invariant subspaces	143
4.4	Proof of Theorems 4.3.3 and 4.3.4	147
4.5	Lipschitz stable invariant subspaces and one-sided resolvents	153
4.6	Lipschitz continuous dependence of supporting subspaces and factorizations	160
4.7	Stability of factorizations of monic operator polynomials	166
4.8	Stable sets of invariant subspaces	172
4.9	Exercises	175
4.10	Notes	176
CHAPTER 5. SELF-ADJOINT OPERATOR POLYNOMIALS		178
5.1	Indefinite scalar products and subspaces	179
5.2	J-self-adjoint and J-positizable operators	183

5.3	Factorizations and invariant semidefinite subspaces	185
5.4	Classes of polynomials with special factorizations	195
5.5	Positive semidefinite operator polynomials	197
5.6	Strongly hyperbolic operator polynomials	199
5.7	Proof of Theorem 5.6.4	202
5.8	Invariant subspaces for unitary and self-adjoint operators in indefinite scalar products	208
5.9	Self-adjoint operator polynomials of second degree	216
5.10	Exercises	220
5.11	Notes	222
CHAPTER 6. SPECTRAL TRIPLES AND DIVISIBILITY OF NON-MONIC OPERATOR POLYNOMIALS		224
6.1	Spectral triples: definition and uniqueness	224
6.2	Calculus of spectral triples	231
6.3	Construction of spectral triples	241
6.4	Spectral triples and linearization	251
6.5	Spectral triples and divisibility	254
6.6	Characterization of spectral pairs	260
6.7	Reduction to monic polynomials	263
6.8	Exercises	268
6.9	Notes	268
CHAPTER 7. POLYNOMIALS WITH GIVEN SPECTRAL PAIRS AND EXACTLY CONTROLLABLE SYSTEMS		269
7.1	Exactly controllable systems	269
7.2	Spectrum assignment theorems	273
7.3	Analytic dependence of the feedback	284
7.4	Polynomials with given spectral pairs	287

7.5	Invariant subspaces and divisors	292
7.6	Exercises	294
7.7	Notes	296
CHAPTER 8.	COMMON DIVISORS AND COMMON MULTIPLES	297
8.1	Common divisors	297
8.2	Common multiples	300
8.3	Coprimeness and Bezout equation	306
8.4	Analytic behavior of common multiples	311
8.5	Notes	316
CHAPTER 9.	RESULTANT AND BEZOUTIAN OPERATORS	317
9.1	Resultant operators and their kernel	317
9.2	Proof of Theorem 9.1.4	322
9.3	Bezoutian operator	329
9.4	The kernel of a Bezoutian operator	333
9.5	Inertia theorems	338
9.6	Spectrum separation	344
9.7	Spectrum separation problem: deductions and special cases	355
9.8	Applications to difference equations	358
9.9	Notes	359
CHAPTER 10.	WIENER-HOPF FACTORIZATION	361
10.1	Definition and the main result	361
10.2	Pairs of finite type and proof of Theorem 10.1.1	364
10.3	Finite-dimensional perturbations	366
10.4	Notes	370
REFERENCES	371
Notation	385
Index	387