

# Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. The Existence of Solutions to Optimal Control Problems	1
1. Function spaces and boundary value problems	1
2. Abstract extremal problems	12
3. Linear stationary extremal problems	19
4. Optimal control problems for linear parabolic equations	27
5. Rigid control	36
6. Nonlinear stationary extremal problems	40
7. Nonlinear parabolic extremal problems	46
8. Hyperbolic extremal problems	54
9. Comments	63
Chapter 2. Optimality System for Optimal Control Problems	65
1. The Lagrange principle for an abstract problem	65
2. Linear regular stationary problems	76
3. Optimization for the Cauchy problem for the Laplace operator	83
4. Linear regular evolution problems	89
5. Problem for the backward heat equation. Distributed control	94
6. Problem for the backward heat equation. Boundary control and initial control	104
7. Nonlinear stationary problems	112
8. Optimality system in the case of control of singular semilinear parabolic equation	118
9. Comments	128
Chapter 3. The Solvability of Boundary Value Problems for a Dense Set of Data	129
1. The solvability of the Cauchy problem for an elliptic equation in the case of a dense set of data	129
2. The approximate controllability of parabolic equations	134
3. The solvability of the backward parabolic equation with the right-hand side belonging to a set with empty interior	144
4. The Navier–Stokes equations	148
5. The unique solvability “in the large” of the Navier–Stokes equations in a three-dimensional domain with right-hand sides in a dense set	158
6. Comments	163

Chapter 4. The Problem of Work Minimization in Accelerating Still Fluid to a Prescribed Velocity	165
1. Statement of the problem and the existence theorem	165
2. Necessary and sufficient conditions for a minimum	170
3. The uniqueness of a solution	174
4. Asymptotics of solutions to extremal problems	184
5. Comments	192
Chapter 5. Optimal Boundary Control for Nonstationary Problems of Fluid Flow and Nonhomogeneous Boundary Value Problems for the Navier–Stokes Equations	193
1. Formalization of the problem	193
2. Exact statement of the extremal problem	198
3. A nonhomogeneous boundary value problem for the evolution Navier–Stokes equations	201
4. The existence of optimal solutions	214
5. Optimality system	217
6. Comments	232
Chapter 6. The Cauchy Problem for Elliptic Equations in a Conditionally Well-Posed Formulation	233
1. Statement of the problem	233
2. A model problem. Formulation of the theorem on the main estimate	237
3. The change of variables	241
4. The main estimate	248
5. The definition of a quasisolution	253
6. The construction of a quasisolution	257
7. Properties of a quasi-inverse operator	260
8. Comments	264
Chapter 7. The Local Exact Controllability of the Flow of Incompressible Viscous Fluid	267
1. Statement of the problem and formulation of the main result	268
2. Reduction to a linear controllability problem	270
3. An auxiliary extremal problem and the solvability of the corresponding optimality system	274
4. Properties of the function $w$	276
5. The solvability of the linear controllability problem and estimates for solutions	281
6. The proof of the main results	285
7. The Carleman estimates	287
8. Comments	298
Bibliography	299
Index	305