

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>PREFACE</b>   | ix  |
| <b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>   | 1   |
| 1.1. After Etymology   | 5   |
| 1.2. Towards a substantive linguistics                                 | 9   |
| <b>2. PHONOLOGY</b>  | 21  |
| 2.1. On Morphology   | 22  |
| 2.2. On the treatment of automatic alternations                        | 39  |
| 2.3. Generative Phonotactics, Natural Phonology, and Optimality Theory | 45  |
| 2.4. Conclusion  | 54  |
| <b>3. MORPHOLOGY</b>   | 55  |
| 3.1. Morphology: Outlines of a non-Paninian theory                     | 55  |
| 3.2. On morphemes, roots, and stems                                    | 57  |
| 3.3. On Affixes  | 59  |
| 3.4. 'Compounding' and 'Incorporation'                                 | 63  |
| 3.5. Summing up  | 75  |
| <b>4. ON INTERPRETATION</b>  | 83  |
| 4.1. Contextualizing the Models  | 83  |
| 4.2. Where the process begins  | 83  |
| 4.3. How to continue the process                                       | 86  |
| 4.4. Rules, strategies, and accommodation                              | 89  |
| 4.5. Does sense precede context?                                       | 92  |
| 4.6. Facing the motivation for intensionalism                          | 96  |
| <b>5. INTERPRETING DIFFERENT EXPRESSIONS DIFFERENTLY</b>               | 99  |
| 5.1. Accepting heterogeneity   | 99  |
| 5.2. Shaping interpretations   | 99  |
| 5.3. The road to checking  | 101 |
| 5.4. Formalizing sponsorship   | 102 |
| 5.5. Adpositions and syntax  | 106 |
| 5.6. Postformal semantics and syntax                                   | 111 |
| 5.7. Theta-marking and its consequences                                | 114 |
| <b>6. SYNTACTIC EPENTHESIS AND THE RATIONALITY OF CASE</b>             | 119 |
| 6.1. Accommodating words   | 119 |
| 6.2. Syntactic epenthesis  | 121 |
| 6.3. Oblique state nominals in Hindi-Urdu                              | 123 |
| 6.4. Agreement and preposing   | 125 |
| 6.5. The morphology involved   | 127 |
| 6.6. The empirical edge  | 135 |
| 6.7. The conceptual edge   | 138 |
| 6.8. The postetymal program in syntax                                  | 140 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>7. THE DENOMINATION PARAMETER</b>        | 147 |
| 7.1. Introducing the Denomination Parameter | 147 |
| 7.2. The Locative Case                      | 156 |
| 7.3. Remarks on Case                        | 160 |
| 7.4. Denominators and definiteness          | 164 |
| 7.5. Postpositions and heterogeneity        | 167 |
| 7.6. Case, integration, and agreement       | 178 |
| <b>REFERENCES</b>                           | 181 |
| <b>INDEX</b>                                | 187 |