

# Contents

Preface	V
List of Contributors	XI
Introduction: The comparative method <i>Philip Baldi</i>	1
<b>1. American Indian Languages</b>	
Summary report: American Indian languages and principles of language change <i>Lyle Campbell and Ives Goddard</i>	17
The role of typology in American Indian historical linguistics <i>Marianne Mithun</i>	33
Morphosyntax and problems of reconstruction in Yuman and Hokan <i>Margaret Langdon</i>	57
Tlingit: A portmanteau language family? <i>Jeff Leer</i>	73
Algonquian linguistic change and reconstruction <i>Ives Goddard</i>	99
Mayan languages and linguistic change <i>Lyle Campbell</i>	115
<b>2. Austronesian Languages</b>	
Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction methodology in the Austronesian language family <i>Robert Blust</i>	133
The “aberrant” (vs. “exemplary”) Melanesian languages <i>George W. Grace</i>	155
The Austronesian monosyllabic root, radical or phonestheme <i>R. David Zorc</i>	175

Ergativity east and west <i>Jeanne D. Gibson and Stanley Starosta</i>	195
Homomeric lexical classification <i>Isidore Dyen</i>	211
Patterns of sound change in the Austronesian languages <i>Robert Blust</i>	231
<b>3. Indo-European Languages</b>	
Summary report of the Indo-European panel <i>Henry M. Hoenigswald</i>	271
Phonology and morphology at the crossroads <i>Alfred Bammesberger</i>	275
Etymologies, equations, and comparanda: Types and values, and criteria for judgment <i>Calvert Watkins</i>	289
The historical grammar of Greek: A case study in the results of comparative linguistics <i>Robert S. P. Beekes</i>	305
A survey of the comparative phonology of the so-called “Nostratic” languages <i>Allan R. Bomhard</i>	331
A few issues of contemporary Indo-European linguistics <i>William R. Schmalstieg</i>	359
Is the “comparative” method general or family-specific? <i>Henry M. Hoenigswald</i>	375
The homomeric argument for a Slavo-Germanic subgroup of Indo-European <i>Isidore Dyen</i>	385
<b>4. Australian Languages</b>	
Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction in the Australian language family <i>R. M. W. Dixon</i>	393

Verbal inflexion and macro-subgroupings of Australian languages: The search for conjugation markers in non-Pama-Nyungan <i>Jeffrey Heath</i>	403
Social parameters of linguistic change in an unstratified Aboriginal society <i>Steve Johnson</i>	419
The significance of pronouns in the history of Australian languages <i>Barry J. Blake</i>	435
Prenazalization in Pama-Nyungan <i>Geoff N. O'Grady</i>	451
<b>5. Altaic Languages</b>	
Summary report of the Altaic panel <i>J. Marshall Unger</i>	479
Morphological clues to the relationships of Japanese and Korean <i>Samuel E. Martin</i>	483
A rule of medial *-r- loss in pre-Old-Japanese <i>John Whitman</i>	511
Japanese and what other Altaic languages <i>J. Mashall Unger</i>	547
<b>6. Afro-Asiatic Languages</b>	
Summary report: Linguistic change and reconstruction in the Afro-Asiatic languages <i>Stephen J. Lieberman</i>	565
Dialectal variation in Proto-Afroasiatic <i>Robert Hetzron</i>	577
Re-employment of grammatical morphemes in Chadic: Implications for language history <i>Russell G. Schuh</i>	599
Interpretation of orthographic forms <i>Alice Faber</i>	619

The role of Egyptian within Afroasiatic (/Lislakh) <i>Carleton T. Hodge</i>	639
A survey of Omotic grammemes <i>M. Lionel Bender</i>	661
The regularity of sound change: A Semitic perspective <i>Stephen J. Lieberman</i>	697

**Indexes**

Subject index	723
Language index	733
Author index	745