Contents

| | 1 rejuce | VII |
|----|--|-------------|
| 1 | Introduction | |
| 2 | Genealogical classification of languages | (F9) |
| 3 | Typological classification of languages | 46 |
| 4) | The use of written records 🗸 | 59 |
| 5 | The comparative method | <i>(</i> 5) |
| 6 | The method of internal reconstruction — | 92 |
| 7 | Study of loss in language: lexicostatistics | 104 |
| 8 | Broadening of language materials; dialect geography | (110)- |
| 9 | Models of language and linguistic communities with reference to change | X 131 |
| 0) | Sound change – change in phonological systems | (145) |
| 1 | Syntactic and morphological change | (183) |
| 2 | Semantic change and changes in the lexicon | 205 |
| 3 | Conclusion | 236 |
| | | |