

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. General Background | 11 |
| 1.0 Introduction. | 11 |
| 1.1 Chomsky's "Transformational Approach to Syntax" | 15 |
| 1.2 Lees' <i>Grammar of English Nominalization</i> | 17 |
| 1.3 Rosenbaum's <i>Grammar of English Predicate Completion Constructions</i> | 19 |
| 1.3.1 The Deep Structure Differences | 20 |
| 1.3.2 The Similarities of Behavior | 21 |
| 1.3.3 EQUI NP DELETION | 22 |
| 1.4 Kiparsky and Kiparsky's "Fact" | 26 |
| 1.4.1 The Evidence for Raising to Object | 28 |
| 1.4.2 The Evidence for Raising to Subject | 28 |
| 1.4.3 <i>For</i> Insertion | 30 |
| 1.4.4 <i>The Fact</i> | 31 |
| 1.5 Stockwell, et al., "Nominalization and Complementa- tion" | 32 |
| 1.6 Conclusion | 35 |
| | |
| 2. Simple Sentences | 36 |
| 2.0 Introduction. | 36 |
| 2.1 Sentence Types | 37 |
| 2.1.1 Declarative vs. Performative Sentences | 38 |
| 2.1.2 A Classification of Sentence Types | 39 |
| 2.2 Description Types | 40 |
| 2.2.1 Propositions. | 41 |
| 2.2.2 Events | 42 |

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 2.2.3 | Actions and Acts. | 46 |
| 2.2.4 | Processes | 52 |
| 2.2.5 | States and Properties | 57 |
| 2.3 | Summary | 60 |
| 3. | Embedded Propositions. | 63 |
| 3.0 | Introduction. | 63 |
| 3.0.1 | Rosenbaum | 64 |
| 3.0.2 | Kiparsky and Kiparsky | 66 |
| 3.0.3 | Types of Head Nouns Taking Complements. | 70 |
| 3.1 | Restrictions Between Matrix Verbs and Their Complements | 71 |
| 3.1.1 | The Data | 71 |
| 3.1.2 | An Explanation | 75 |
| 3.1.3 | The Nouns Characterizing Embedded Propositions | 81 |
| 3.2 | Factives | 94 |
| 3.3 | Assertions. | 109 |
| 3.4 | Other Head Nouns on Embedded Propositions | 118 |
| 3.5 | Conclusion | 119 |
| 4. | Events | 121 |
| 4.0 | Introduction. | 121 |
| 4.1 | Events as Noun Phrases | 122 |
| 4.2 | The Head Noun <i>Event</i> | 124 |
| 4.3 | The Derived Structure of Events | 131 |
| 4.4 | Events and Facts. | 134 |
| 4.5 | Conclusion | 139 |
| 5. | Actions | 140 |
| 5.0 | Introduction. | 140 |
| 5.1 | Actions | 141 |
| 5.1.1 | Actions Without Surface Structure Subjects | 141 |
| 5.1.2 | The Rule of <i>EQUI NP DEL</i> | 145 |
| 5.1.3 | Agents on the Noun <i>Action</i> | 149 |
| 5.1.4 | Passives and Actions | 152 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS

9

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 5.1.5 | Infinitives as Actions | 156 |
| 5.1.6 | Actions as Sentential Subjects | 163 |
| 5.1.7 | Further Remarks on <i>EQUI NP DEL</i> | 170 |
| 5.2 | Acts and Activities | 179 |
| 5.2.1 | Acts | 179 |
| 5.2.2 | Activities | 181 |
| 5.3 | Actions, Performatives, and Imperatives | 184 |
| 5.4 | Conclusion | 194 |
| 6. | Concluding Remarks | 196 |
| | Bibliography | 210 |