CONTENTS

Acknowledgments x

INTRODUCTION 1

- 1 EARLIER LOGICS OF SPEECH ACTS 5

 I RESCHER'S LOGIC OF COMMANDS 6

 II THE LOGIC OF QUESTIONS 8

 III CRITICISM OF MONTAGUE GRAMMAR 12
 - 2 A SIMPLE FORMULATION OF ILLOCUTIONARY LOGIC 22
- I THE IDEAL OBJECT-LANGUAGE 23
 II RULES OF ABBREVIATION 27
 III THE STRUCTURE OF A SEMANTIC INTERPRETATION 34
 IV A COMPLETE AXIOMATIC SYSTEM 42

3 FUNDAMENTAL LAWS OF ILLOCUTIONARY LOGIC 50

I BASIC LAWS FOR PROPOSITIONS 50

II BASIC LAWS FOR COMPONENTS OF FORCE 55

III BASIC LAWS FOR ILLOCUTIONARY FORCES 57

IV BASIC LAWS FOR SPEECH ACTS 65

Contents

4 THE IDEAL CONCEPTUAL LANGUAGE	OF
GENERAL SEMANTICS 75	

I VOCABULARY AND RULES OF FORMATION 75
II RULES OF ABBREVIATION 81
III GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR TRANSLATION 91

5 THE LOGICAL SEMANTICS OF LANGUAGE 94

I DEFINITION OF A STANDARD MODEL 9.
II LAWS FOR SENTENCE MEANING 103
III LAWS OF ENTAILMENT 110

6 THE AXIOMATIC SYSTEM 125

I DEFINITION OF A GENERAL MODEL 125

II AXIOMS AND RULES OF INFERENCE 128

III THEOREMS 132

7 RULES OF TRANSLATION 137

I RELEVANT ENGLISH WORDS AND SYNTACTIC FEATURES 138

II TIME, MODALITIES, AND ACTION 145

III ENGLISH ASSERTIVES 151

IV ENGLISH COMMISSIVES 155

V ENGLISH DIRECTIVES 156

VI ENGLISH DECLARATIVES 160

VII ENGLISH EXPRESSIVES 163

APPENDIX 1

A COMPLETENESS THEOREM FOR ILLOCUTIONARY LOGIC 166 (with the collaboration of David K. Johnston)

APPENDIX 2

THE GENERAL COMPLETENESS OF THE AXIOMATIC SYSTEM 172 (with the collaboration of David K. Johnston and François Lepage)

APPENDIX 3

LIST OF SYMBOLS 177
SMALL LETTERS 177
CAPITAL LETTERS 178
GREEK SYMBOLS 179

Contents

MATHEMATICAL SYMBOLS 181
LOGICAL SYMBOLS 182
META-LOGICAL SYMBOLS 184

Bibliography 186 Index 190