

Contents

List of Tables	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Introduction	1
1 Categories and Constituents	9
1.0 Introduction	10
1.1 The Motivation for X'-Theory	14
1.2 The Theory of Categories	18
1.3 Linear and Hierarchical Structure	29
1.4 Clause Structure and Head-Movement	44
1.5 Conclusion	
2 Case and Agreement	55
2.0 Introduction	57
2.1 Thematic Roles and Grammatical Functions	61
2.2 The Government-Based Case Theory	69
2.3 Case and Movement	80
2.4 Empty Categories and Types of Movement	87
2.5 Categories and Case	96
2.6 Checking Theory	106
2.7 Case and Word Order	113
2.8 Conclusion	
3 Binding	124
3.0 Introduction	124
3.1 Anaphors and Pronouns	130
3.2 The Binding Theory	139
3.3 Referential Expressions and Empty Categories	158
3.4 Movement and Long-Distance Anaphora	165
3.5 Reflexivity	175
3.6 Conclusion	

4 Locality	
4.0 Introduction	183
4.1 Islands	186
4.2 Subjacency	192
4.3 The Empty Category Principle	199
4.4 Barriers	217
4.5 Relativized Minimality	232
4.6 Locality	245
4.7 Conclusion	254
5 Principles, Parameters, and Language Acquisition	
5.0 Introduction	265
5.1 The Argument from the Poverty of the Stimulus	265
5.2 Language Acquisition and Parameter Setting	271
5.3 Historical Change in Language	278
Glossary	282
Bibliography	288
Subject Index	298
Author Index	305
Language Index	307

List of Tables

1.1	Synopsis of some of Greenberg's Universals (1)	33
1.2	Synopsis of some of Greenberg's Universals (2)	34
1.3	V- and I-movement patterns in English and French	38
1.4	Synopsis of some of Greenberg's Universals (3)	48
1.5	Synopsis of some of Greenberg's Universals (4)	48
2.1	The XP-level empty categories	87
2.2	Cases and Case assignment	95
3.1	DP types as classified by [\pm anaphor] and [\pm pronoun]	140
3.2	The XP-level empty categories	142
3.3	DP types as classified by [\pm anaphor] and [\pm pronoun] (revised)	149
3.4	DP types as classified by [\pm anaphor] and [\pm pronoun] (second revision)	157
3.5	Anaphors and pronouns according to [\pm reflexivizer, \pm R]	166