

# Table of Contents

<b>Acknowledgments</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Hermann Wellenreuther</i>	
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>What is Revolutionary in the American Revolution?</i>	3
<b>PART I THE REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS, 1774 - 1776</b>	<b>11</b>
<i>Hermann Wellenreuther</i>	
<b>2. Associations, The People, Committee of Observation and Inspection and the Culture of Rights, 1774 – 1776</b>	<b>13</b>
1. <i>Prolegomena</i>	13
2. <i>The collapse of colonial governments</i>	14
3. <i>Forming Associations of the People, 1774-1776</i>	17
4. <i>The arguments of the Associations</i>	18
5. <i>Getting the Association signed by all</i>	23
6. <i>The creation of Committees of Inspection and Observation</i>	26
7. <i>The “invisible” activities of the Committees of Observation</i>	28
8. <i>The “visible” activities of the Committees of Observation</i>	30
9. <i>Reasons of Committees of Observation to publicly “ostracize” persons</i>	33
10. <i>Values and principles propagated by the Committees of Observation</i>	35
11. <i>After the collapse: Terminological problems and the emergence of “The people”</i>	45
12. <i>Procedures and judicial process and the Committees of Observation</i>	49
13. <i>Committees of Observation and their electorate</i>	51
14. <i>The problem of rights I: liberty of conscience</i>	54
15. <i>The problem of rights II: freedom of the press and of opinion</i>	56
16. <i>The problem of rights III: The right to property and “necessity” as an argument</i>	60
17. <i>The problem of rights IV: The Massachusetts Court of Inquiry</i>	62
18. <i>The People, the Revolutionary process, and the culture of rights: A summary view</i>	63
<i>Marion Stange</i>	
<b>3. Defining a Nation: Patriotic Associations, 1774-1776</b>	<b>67</b>
1. <i>Definition</i>	68
2. <i>Distributing the Associations</i>	68
3. <i>The Language of Patriotism: Keywords</i>	70

4. "His Majesty's loyal subjects" or "friends of American Liberty": The Patriots' Self-Conception	75
5. "Wicked ministers" and "beloved sovereign": How the Patriots Presented Their Adversaries	81
Great Britain	81
Loyalists	86
6. Associations: Mirrors and Instruments of Revolutionary Mobilization	88
<i>Hermann Wellenreuther</i>	
4. From the Past to the Future of the "American Israel": Sermons in the American Revolution	91
1. Sermons as Agents	91
2. Demonizing the Mother Country, 1775-1776	100
3. "The Cause of AMERICA ... is the cause of GOD"	109
4. The Future before May 1776: Independence	113
5. The Future as a Vision of the American Israel	117
<b>PART II SOURCES AND DOCUMENTS</b>	<b>125</b>
<i>Marion Stange, Hermann Wellenreuther</i>	
5. Texts of Associations, 1774-1776	127
<i>Maria Gehrke, Caren Buchmüller</i>	
6. Advertisements of Committees of Inspection and Observation in New England in Colonial Newspapers	197
Introduction	199
Boston Gazette, October 20, 1774 – July 4, 1776	201
Providence Gazette, October 20, 1774 – July 4, 1776	248
7. Appendices	297
List of Abbreviations	299
8. Bibliography	323
Unpublished Sources	325
Published Sources	325
Secondary Literature	336
9. Index of Persons and Places	345