

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
 Mary E. Vogel INTRODUCTION: THE IRONY OF IMPRISONMENT: THE PUNITIVE PARADOX OF THE CARCERAL TURN AND THE "MICRO-DEATH" OF THE MATERIAL	       1
 <b>PART ONE</b> <b>Bringing inequality back in to crime, law and authority</b>	       51
1 Steven R. Donziger CRIME AND POLICY	53
2 Tom R. Tyler GOVERNING AMID DIVERSITY: THE EFFECT OF FAIR DECISION-MAKING PROCEDURES ON THE LEGITIMACY OF GOVERNMENT	74
3 Robin D. G. Kelley KICKIN' REALITY, KICKIN' BALLISTICS: "GANGSTA RAP" AND POSTINDUSTRIAL LOS ANGELES	84
4 Robert D. Putnam CIVIC DISENGAGEMENT IN CONTEMPORARY AMERICA	92

<b>PART TWO</b>		
<b>Crime, violence and expanding imprisonment</b>		99
5	Alfred Blumstein and Joel Wallman THE RECENT RISE AND FALL OF AMERICAN VIOLENCE	103
6	Franklin E. Zimring and Gordon Hawkins CRIME IS NOT THE PROBLEM: LETHAL VIOLENCE IN AMERICA	125
7	Scott Christianson WITH LIBERTY FOR SOME: 500 YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT IN AMERICA	137
8	William Spelman THE LIMITED IMPORTANCE OF PRISON EXPANSION	150
9	Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western CRIME CONTROL, AMERICAN STYLE: FROM SOCIAL WELFARE TO SOCIAL CONTROL	165
10	Malcolm M. Feeley and Jonathan Simon THE NEW PENOLOGY: NOTES ON THE EMERGING STRATEGY OF CORRECTIONS AND ITS IMPLICATIONS	181
11	Christopher Uggen and Jeff Manza DEMOCRATIC REVERSAL? FELON DISENFRANCHISEMENT AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY	191
<b>PART THREE</b>		
<b>Crime and the life course</b>		209
12	Fox Butterfield ALL GOD'S CHILDREN: THE BOSKET FAMILY AND THE AMERICAN TRADITION OF VIOLENCE	211
13	David P. Farrington HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND CRIMINAL CAREERS	223
14	James Gilligan SHAME: THE EMOTIONS AND MORALITY OF VIOLENCE	245
15	John H. Laub and Robert J. Sampson TURNING POINTS IN THE LIFE COURSE: WHY CHANGE MATTERS TO THE STUDY OF CRIME	251
16	Jack Henry Abbott STATE RAISED CONVICT	263
<b>PART FOUR</b>		
<b>Social and spatial structure of community</b>		269
17	Anthony E. Bottoms and Paul Wiles ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMINOLOGY	273

18	Robert Agnew FOUNDATION FOR A GENERAL STRAIN THEORY OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY	294
19	Robert J. Sampson and William J. Wilson TOWARD A THEORY OF RACE, CRIME, AND URBAN INEQUALITY	312
20	Elliott Currie SOCIAL ACTION	326
21	Scott H. Decker and Barrik Van Winkle LIFE IN THE GANG: FAMILY, FRIENDS, AND VIOLENCE	338
22	Ian Taylor THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF CRIME	353

## **PART FIVE**

### **Race, class and gender in a deindustrializing society** 367

23	Piri Thomas HOW TO BE A NEGRO WITHOUT REALLY TRYING	371
24	Coretta Phillips and Ben Bowling RACISM, ETHNICITY, CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE	377
25	Elijah Anderson THE CODE OF THE STREETS: HOW THE INNER-CITY ENVIRONMENT FOSTERS A NEED FOR RESPECT AND A SELF-IMAGE BASED ON VIOLENCE	393
26	Dario Melossi OVERCOMING THE CRISIS IN CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY: TOWARD A GROUNDED LABELING THEORY	403
27	Loraine Gelsthorpe FEMINISM AND CRIMINOLOGY	412
28	Tony Jefferson MASCULINITIES AND CRIMES	435

## **PART SIX**

### **Sentencing discretion and inequality in common law** 455

29	Michael Tonry MANDATORY PENALTIES	459
30	Dane Archer and Rosemary Gartner HOMICIDE AND THE DEATH PENALTY: A CROSS-NATIONAL TEST OF A DETERRENCE HYPOTHESIS	469
31	Charles J. Ogletree, Jr. THE REHNQUIST REVOLUTION IN CRIMINAL PROCEDURE	484

32 Robert J. Sampson and John H. Laub  
STRUCTURAL VARIATIONS IN JUVENILE COURT PROCESSING:  
INEQUALITY, THE UNDERCLASS, AND SOCIAL CONTROL 493

33 Mary E. Vogel  
PLEA BARGAINING AND ITS HISTORICAL ORIGINS: THE  
COURTS, DISCRETIONARY INFORMALITY AND THE TRANSITION  
TO DEMOCRACY 511

**PART SEVEN**  
**Reimagining criminal justice** 527

34 Elliott Currie  
PREVENTION 531

35 Lynn A. Curtis  
THE OXBRIDGE LECTURE: WHAT WORKS AT THE MILLENNIUM 539

36 David F. Greenberg  
PUNISHMENT, DIVISION OF LABOR, AND SOCIAL SOLIDARITY 557

37 Anthony Bottoms  
ALTERNATIVES TO PRISON 580

**PART EIGHT**  
**Governing through crime: coercion or consent?** 585

38 Jonathan Simon  
GOVERNING THROUGH CRIME 589

39 Alan Hunt and Gary Wickham  
LAW, GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENTALITY 596

40 Jurgen Habermas  
POSTSCRIPT (1994) 600

41 Colin Sumner  
LAW, LEGITIMATION AND THE ADVANCED CAPITALIST STATE:  
THE JURISPRUDENCE AND SOCIAL THEORY  
OF JURGEN HABERMAS 604

42 David Garland  
THE CULTURE OF CONTROL: SOCIAL CHANGE AND  
SOCIAL ORDER IN LATE MODERNITY 609

43 Jean L. Cohen and Andrew Arato  
CIVIL SOCIETY AND POLITICAL THEORY 628

*Epilogue* 633