Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1
1. Marking Outcasts and Making Citizens 13
2. Faces of the Disenfranchised 45
3. Dangers, Disappearances, and False Appearances 75
4. Hardship and Citizenship 97
5. The Talents and Traits of Soviet Citizens 129
6. Endings and Enduring Legacies 159
    Conclusion 185

Notes 189
Selected Bibliography 225
Index 235