Contents

Editors Preface	
1 Language and Social Reality	1
The origins of these studies	1
What Sapir and Whorf really said	2
The linguistic domain	9
Preliminary clarifications of some terms from linguistics	9
Pronouns in standard linguistic treatments	13
The correlative social and psychological domains	16
Concepts of 'self'	16
Social relations and interpersonal attitudes	18
2 A Metaphysics for Conversation	21
A model ontology	22
The basic particulars of conversation	23
Identity and individuation of speech acts	26
Moral orders and the structure of people space	27
Indexicals: the priority of pronouns	33
Syntax, semantics and pragmatics elided	40
3 The Linguistic Analysis of Pronouns: Decomposition and Distribution	47
The received account of pronouns	47
Weaknesses of the traditional view	49
Pronouns in contemporary linguistics	50
Anaphoricity and deixis	58
4 The Diversity of Personal-pronoun Inventories and Their Description	60
Typology and universals in pronoun theory	60

vi CONTENTS

Membership as an alternative to number Number and markedness Gender Kinship status Social status Other information encoded in pronoun grammar Distinctive features of pronoun systems: summary 75 The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	Variation of		
Number and markedness Gender Kinship status Social status Other information encoded in pronoun grammar Distinctive features of pronoun systems: summary 5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	Varieties of pronoun systems	63	
Gender Kinship status Social status Other information encoded in pronoun grammar Distinctive features of pronoun systems: summary 5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	Number and wast	65	
Kinship status Social status Other information encoded in pronoun grammar Distinctive features of pronoun systems: summary 75 The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self		69	
Social status Other information encoded in pronoun grammar Distinctive features of pronoun systems: summary 5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place 87 The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self		70	
Other information encoded in pronoun grammar Distinctive features of pronoun systems: summary 5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place 87 The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	Social status	73	
5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self		74	
5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	Distinctive features of	75	
The thesis of double location The thesis of double indexicality Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self		79	
The thesis of double indexicality 91 Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	5 T: The indexicalities of Responsibility and Place	87	
The thesis of double indexicality 91 Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	The thesis of double location	07	
Variations in personhood and the concept of self The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social theory of self	The thesis of double indexicality	•	
theory of self	Variations in personhood and the concept of cold	, -	
dicory of self	The rise and fall of immaterialist alternatives to a social	105	
D 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	diedry of self	114	
Pronominal indicators of disturbances in and	Pronominal indicators of disturbances in, and	114	
disiocations of, personhood	disiocations of, personhood	100	
Indirect indexicality	Indirect indexicality		
127	-	127	
6 You: The Grammatical Expression of Social Relations 131		131	
Western European pronouns	Western European pronouns	124	
Second-person systems	Second-person systems	-	
1 nira-person systems	Third-person systems		,
I he genesis of a social semantics: the case of Daliah	The genesis of a social semantics: the case of Polish	- 12	
The decime and disappearance of a social semantics.	The decime and disappearance of a social semantics.	170	
the case of English	the case of English	150	
Oriental systems of self-other address	Oriental systems of self-other address	-00	
Variability and universality 155	variability and universality	-	
7 We: Speaking for More than One	We: Speaking for More than One	101	
100		168	
The grammar of group indexicality The strange cose of a division of the strange cose	The grammar of group indexicality	168	
The strange case of on (by M. Freyne)	The strange case of on (by M. J. Freyne)	-	
On as an unaetermined, indefinite, generalizing proposes	On as an undetermined, indefinite, generalizing pronoun	_	
On and the personal pronouns	Oli ana ine personal pronouns	-	
on used in the place of nous	on usea in the place of nous		
on as a reputernent for the other subject browning	on as a reputation for the other subject homoune		
On the chameleon	On the chameleon		
Conclusion	Concrusion		
The English indefinite pronoun one and its relatives in	The Eligish indefinite pronoun one and its relatives in	-/1	
Some Other INDMINES	Sourc Other Indianas	192	
was speaking	was speaking	_	
The plural in Japanese 201 205	THE DIMENT IN INDUSTRIES		

8	Yours and Mine: Some Generalizations about Possessive Pronouns	207
	Agency and control: the primacy of the possessive	207
	Semantic dimensions of the possessive	211
	Possessive markedness and the unity of the world	218
	Further formal differentiations of the modes of possession	220
	The semantic multiplicity of possession	225
9	He, She or It: The Enigma of Grammar and Gender	228
	Some mechanisms of grammatical efficacy	229
	The uses of he	230
	The evidence for a Sapir-Whorf influence in the social	
	effects of pronoun choice	234
	I Attempts to study the effects of a special term of masculine gender	234
	II Discriminatory actions as indicators of readings	235
	Proposals and prospects for grammatical reform	237
	Pronominal grammar and social order in other cultures	241
10	The Origins and Development of Pronouns and Pronoun Use	248
	Child-language acquisition	249
	Pronouns in adult address to children	253
	Evidence from other reduced registers of pronoun use	257
	Progressive grammaticalization of pronominal distinctions	264
	Diachronic reconstructions of language histories	269
Аp	pendix: Pronominalization in Signing Systems	278
Re	ferences	280
Inc	dex of Authors	295
Inc	lex of Languages	299
In.	lex of Subjects	302