CONTENTS

Preface v

CHAPTER 1: SEMINORMED AND NORMED LINEAR SPACES 1

1.0. Introduction 1
1.1. Basic Definitions 1
1.2. Examples of Seminormed Linear Spaces 6
1.3. Finite-Dimensional Normed Linear Spaces and a Theorem of Riesz 12
1.4. Gauges and Seminorms 19
1.5. Topology in Seminormed Linear Spaces 23
1.6. Problems 26

CHAPTER 2: TOPOLOGICAL LINEAR SPACES 31

2.0. Introduction 31
2.1. Topological Linear Spaces 31
2.2. Finite-Dimensional Topological Linear Spaces 35
2.3. Locally Convex Topological Linear Spaces 37
2.4. Seminorms and Convex Balanced Absorbing Sets 41
2.5. Frechet Spaces 46
2.6. Problems 49

CHAPTER 3: LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS AND LINEAR FUNCTIONALS 55

3.0. Introduction 55
3.1. Linear Transformations 55
3.2. Some Basic Results Concerning Linear Transformations 60
3.3. Some Basic Results Concerning Linear Functionals 66
3.4. Problems 74

CHAPTER 4: THE HAHN-BANACH THEOREM: ANALYTIC FORM 80

4.0. Introduction 80
4.1. The Hahn-Banach Theorem: Analytic Form 80
4.2. Some Consequences of the Hahn-Banach Theorem 85
4.3. The Hahn-Banach Theorem and Abelian Semigroups of Transformations 90
4.4. Adjoint Transformations 96
4.5. Separability of V^* 98
4.6. Annihilators 99
4.7. Ideals in $L_1(\mathbb{R},dt)$ 102
4.8. Continuous Linear Functionals on $C([0,1])$ 105
4.9. A Moment Problem 109
4.10. Helly's Theorem 111
4.11. Problems 116

CHAPTER 5: THE HAHN-BANACH THEOREM: GEOMETRIC FORM 126

5.0. Introduction 126
5.1. Linear Varieties and Hyperplanes 127
5.2. The Hahn-Banach Theorem: Geometric Form 132
5.3. Some Consequences of the Hahn-Banach Theorem Revisited 138
5.4. Some Further Geometric Consequences of the Hahn-Banach Theorem 140
5.5. Problems 142

CHAPTER 6: THE UNIFORM BOUNDEDNESS THEOREM 146

6.0. Introduction 146
6.1. The Baire Category Theorem and Osgood's Theorem 146
6.2. The Uniform Boundedness Theorem and the Banach-Steinhaus Theorem 148
6.3. The Strong Operator Topology 154
6.4. Local Membership in $L_q(\mathbb{R},dt)$ 158
6.5. A Result in the Theory of Summability 161

6.6. Divergent Fourier Series 165
6.7. Problems 169

CHAPTER 7: THE OPEN MAPPING AND CLOSED GRAPH THEOREMS 177

7.0. Introduction 177
7.1. Closed Mappings 177
7.2. The Open Mapping Theorem 180
7.3. The Closed Graph Theorem 187
7.4. A Uniform Boundedness Theorem for Continuous Linear Functionals 191
7.5. Some Results on Norms in $C([0,1])$. 192
7.6. A Criterion for the Continuity of Linear Transformations on ℓ_2 194
7.7. Separable Banach Spaces 196
7.8. The Category of $L_1([-\pi,\pi],dt/2\pi)^{\wedge}$ in $C_o(\mathbb{Z})$ 198
7.9. Problems 199

CHAPTER 8: REFLEXIVITY 206

8.0. Introduction 206
8.1. Reflexive Spaces 206
8.2. Uniform Convexity and Mil'man's Theorem 214
8.3. Reflexivity of $L_p(X,S,\mu)$, $1 < p < \infty$ 223
8.4. Problems 229

CHAPTER 9: WEAK TOPOLOGIES 234

9.0. Introduction 234
9.1. F-topologies 235
9.2. The Weak and Weak* Topologies 239
9.3. Completeness in the Weak and Weak* Topologies 245
9.4. The Banach-Alaoglu Theorem 254
9.5. Banach Spaces as Spaces of Continuous Functions 263
9.6. Banach Limits Revisited 264

9.7. Fourier Series of Functions in $L_p([-\pi,\pi],dt/2\pi), 1 < p < \infty$ 267
9.8. Multipliers 272
9.9. Weak Compactness and Reflexivity 275
9.10. A Theorem Concerning the Adjoint Transformation 277
9.11. Problems 282

CHAPTER 10: THE KREIN-ŠMULIAN AND EBERLEIN-ŠMULIAN THEOREMS 290

10.0. Introduction 290
10.1. The Bounded Weak* Topology 290
10.2. The Krein-Šmulian Theorem 298
10.3. The Eberlein-Šmulian Theorem 303
10.4. Problems 312

CHAPTER 11: THE KREIN-MIL'MAN THEOREM 316

11.0. Introduction 316
11.1. Extreme Points and Extremal Sets 317
11.2. The Krein-Mil'man Theorem 322
11.3. $L_1(\mathbb{R},dt)$ Is Not a Dual Space 326
11.4. The Stone-Weierstrass Theorem 327
11.5. Helson Sets 333
11.6. The Banach-Stone Theorem 337
11.7. Problems 345

CHAPTER 12: FIXED POINT THEOREMS 349

12.0. Introduction 349
12.1. The Fixed Point Property 349
12.2. Contraction Mappings 352
12.3. The Markov-Kakutani Fixed Point Theorem 354
12.4. The Picard Existence Theorem for Ordinary Differential Equations 357
12.5. Haar Measure on Compact Abelian Topological Groups 361
12.6. Problems 365

CHAPTER 13: HILBERT SPACES 371

13.0. Introduction 371
13.1. Basic Definitions and Results 372
13.2. The Parallelogram and Polarization Identities 376
13.3. Some Other General Properties of Hilbert Spaces 382
13.4. The Orthogonal Decomposition Theorem and the Riesz Representation Theorem 384
13.5. Orthogonal Projections 392
13.6. Complete Orthonormal Sets 396
13.7. Fourier Analysis in $L_2([-\pi,\pi],dt/2\pi)$ 409
13.8. Rademacher Functions 417
13.9. The Hilbert Space Adjoint 424
13.10. Self-adjoint and Unitary Transformations 429
13.11. The Mean Ergodic Theorem 434
13.12. A Theorem About H_2 441
13.13. Some Basic Results in Spectral Theory 446
13.14. Some Spectral Theory Results for Self-adjoint Transformations 452
13.15. A Spectral Decomposition Theorem for Compact Self-adjoint Transformations 458
13.16. Problems 470

REFERENCES 484

INDEX 489