

Contents

Preface	vii
Contents of AMS Volume 108	xiii
1 The Hahn–Banach Theorem Optimization Problems	1
1.1 The Hahn–Banach Theorem	2
1.2 Applications to the Separation of Convex Sets	6
1.3 The Dual Space $C[a, b]^*$	10
1.4 Applications to the Moment Problem	13
1.5 Minimum Norm Problems and Duality Theory	15
1.6 Applications to Čebyšev Approximation	19
1.7 Applications to the Optimal Control of Rockets	20
2 Variational Principles and Weak Convergence	39
2.1 The n th Variation	43
2.2 Necessary and Sufficient Conditions for Local Extrema and the Classical Calculus of Variations	45
2.3 The Lack of Compactness in Infinite-Dimensional Banach Spaces	48
2.4 Weak Convergence	49
2.5 The Generalized Weierstrass Existence Theorem	53
2.6 Applications to the Calculus of Variations	56
2.7 Applications to Nonlinear Eigenvalue Problems	59
2.8 Reflexive Banach Spaces	61

2.9	Applications to Convex Minimum Problems and Variational Inequalities	66
2.10	Applications to Obstacle Problems in Elasticity	71
2.11	Saddle Points	72
2.12	Applications to Duality Theory	73
2.13	The von Neumann Minimax Theorem on the Existence of Saddle Points	75
2.14	Applications to Game Theory	81
2.15	The Ekeland Principle about Quasi-Minimal Points	83
2.16	Applications to a General Minimum Principle via the Palais–Smale Condition	86
2.17	Applications to the Mountain Pass Theorem	87
2.18	The Galerkin Method and Nonlinear Monotone Operators	93
2.19	Symmetries and Conservation Laws (The Noether Theorem)	98
2.20	The Basic Ideas of Gauge Field Theory	102
2.21	Representations of Lie Algebras	107
2.22	Applications to Elementary Particles	112
3	Principles of Linear Functional Analysis	167
3.1	The Baire Theorem	169
3.2	Application to the Existence of Nondifferentiable Continuous Functions	171
3.3	The Uniform Boundedness Theorem	172
3.4	Applications to Cubature Formulas	175
3.5	The Open Mapping Theorem	178
3.6	Product Spaces	180
3.7	The Closed Graph Theorem	181
3.8	Applications to Factor Spaces	183
3.9	Applications to Direct Sums and Projections	188
3.10	Dual Operators	199
3.11	The Exactness of the Duality Functor	205
3.12	Applications to the Closed Range Theorem and to Fredholm Alternatives	210
4	The Implicit Function Theorem	225
4.1	m -Linear Bounded Operators	227
4.2	The Differential of Operators and the Fréchet Derivative	228
4.3	Applications to Analytic Operators	233
4.4	Integration	238
4.5	Applications to the Taylor Theorem	243
4.6	Iterated Derivatives	244
4.7	The Chain Rule	247
4.8	The Implicit Function Theorem	250
4.9	Applications to Differential Equations	254
4.10	Diffeomorphisms and the Local Inverse Mapping Theorem	258

4.11	Equivalent Maps and the Linearization Principle	260
4.12	The Local Normal Form for Nonlinear Double Splitting Maps	264
4.13	The Surjective Implicit Function Theorem	268
4.14	Applications to the Lagrange Multiplier Rule	270
5	Fredholm Operators	281
5.1	Duality for Linear Compact Operators	284
5.2	The Riesz–Schauder Theory on Hilbert Spaces	286
5.3	Applications to Integral Equations	291
5.4	Linear Fredholm Operators	292
5.5	The Riesz–Schauder Theory on Banach Spaces	295
5.6	Applications to the Spectrum of Linear Compact Operators	296
5.7	The Parametrix	298
5.8	Applications to the Perturbation of Fredholm Operators . .	300
5.9	Applications to the Product Index Theorem	301
5.10	Fredholm Alternatives via Dual Pairs	303
5.11	Applications to Integral Equations and Boundary-Value Problems	305
5.12	Bifurcation Theory	309
5.13	Applications to Nonlinear Integral Equations	313
5.14	Applications to Nonlinear Boundary-Value Problems	315
5.15	Nonlinear Fredholm Operators	317
5.16	Interpolation Inequalities	322
5.17	Applications to the Navier–Stokes Equations	329
	References	371
	List of Symbols	385
	List of Theorems	391
	List of Most Important Definitions	393
	Subject Index	399