

CONTENTS

	<u>Introduction</u>	vii
CHAPTER I	<u>Stability or instability of a fixed point of a map in a Banach space</u>	1
CHAPTER II	<u>Bifurcation of fixed points in \mathbf{R}</u>	9
	1. Fixed points	9
	2. Points of period 2	12
	3. The Poincaré map - orbital stability	17
CHAPTER III	<u>Hopf bifurcation in \mathbf{R}^2</u>	27
	1. Standard Hopf-bifurcation	27
	2. Non-standard Hopf-bifurcation	44
	3. Rotation number of the diffeomorphism restricted to the invariant bifurcated closed curve and weak resonance	47
	4. Hopf-bifurcation for fields in \mathbf{R}^2	71
	5. Bifurcation into a 2-dimensional invariant torus for a non-autonomous differential equation	78
	6. Bifurcation into a 2-dimensional invariant torus for an autonomous differential equation	85
	7. Exercise	99
	8. Domain of attractivity and uniqueness of the invariant circle	100
CHAPTER IV	<u>Subharmonic bifurcations of fixed points in \mathbf{R}^2-strong resonance</u>	105
	1. The general study	105
	2. Subharmonic bifurcations for a non-autonomous differential equation	123
	3. Subharmonic bifurcation for an autonomous differential equation	126
	4. Relation with the paper of Arnold and comments	127

CHAPTER V	<u>Invariant manifolds and applications</u>	131
	1. The hyperbolic case	132
	2. The central case	145
	3. Application to bifurcation problems	157
	4. Applications to differential equations	169
	4.1. The non-autonomous case	169
	4.2. The autonomous case	180
CHAPTER VI	<u>Bifurcation of an invariant circle into an invariant 2-torus for a one parameter family of maps</u>	201
	1. Introduction. Definitions	202
	2. Main theorem and comments	205
	3. Center manifold theorem	208
	4. Proof of the main theorem. Step 1: Reduction to the dimension 2	211
	5. Proof of the main theorem. Step 2: Persistence of invariant circles for $\mu \neq 0$	217
	6. Proof of the main theorem. Step 3: Bifurcation	222
	7. An example	226
BIBLIOGRAPHY		229
