Contents

1 Introduction 1

2 Double integral transformations 7
2.1 Schur multipliers and Peller's theorem 8
2.2 Extension to $B(\mathcal{H})$ 18
2.3 Norm estimates 21
2.4 Technical results 24
2.5 Notes and references 31

3 Means of operators and their comparison 33
3.1 Symmetric homogeneous means 33
3.2 Integral expression and comparison of norms 37
3.3 Schur multipliers for matrices 40
3.4 Positive definite kernels 45
3.5 Norm estimates for means 46
3.6 Kernel and range of $M(H, K)$ 49
3.7 Notes and references 53

4 Convergence of means 57
4.1 Main convergence result 57
4.2 Related convergence results 61

5 *A-L-G* interpolation means M_α 65
5.1 Monotonicity and related results 65
5.2 Characterization of $|||M_\infty(H, K)X||| < \infty$ 69
5.3 Norm continuity in parameter 70
5.4 Notes and references 78

6 Heinz-type means A_α 79
6.1 Norm continuity in parameter 79
6.2 Convergence of operator Riemann sums 81

6.3 Notes and references 85

7 Binomial means B_α 89
7.1 Majorization $B_\alpha \preceq M_\infty$ 89
7.2 Equivalence of $|||B_\alpha(H,K)X|||$ for $\alpha > 0$ 93
7.3 Norm continuity in parameter 96
7.4 Notes and references 103

8 Certain alternating sums of operators 105
8.1 Preliminaries 106
8.2 Uniform bounds for norms 110
8.3 Monotonicity of norms 117
8.4 Notes and references 120

A Appendices 123
A.1 Non-symmetric means 123
A.2 Norm inequality for operator integrals 127
A.3 Decomposition of $\max\{s,t\}$ 131
A.4 Cesàro limit of the Fourier transform 136
A.5 Reflexivity and separability of operator ideals 137
A.6 Fourier transform of $1/\cosh^\alpha(t)$ 138

References 141

Index 145