

Contents

Preface	ix
Special Symbols	xiii
Chapter 1. Introduction and Historical Survey	1
1.0. Introduction	1
1.1. Beginnings	2
1.2. Menger, 1942	3
1.3. Wald, 1943	4
1.4. Developments, 1956–1960	5
1.5. Some Examples	7
1.6. Šerstnev, 1962	9
1.7. Random Metric Spaces	10
1.8. Topologies	12
1.9. Tools	14
1.10. Postscript	17
Chapter 2. Preliminaries	18
2.1. Sets and Functions	18
2.2. Functions on Intervals	22
2.3. Probabilities, Integrals, Random Variables	24
2.4. Binary Operations	27
Chapter 3. Metric and Topological Structures	30
3.1. Metric and Related Spaces	30
3.2. Isometries, Homotheties, Metric Transforms	33

3.3. Betweenness	36
3.4. Minkowski Metrics	37
3.5. Topological Structures	38
Chapter 4. Distribution Functions	43
4.1. Spaces of Distribution Functions	43
4.2. The Modified Lévy Metric	45
4.3. The Space of Distance Distribution Functions	48
4.4. Quasi-Inverses of Nondecreasing Functions	49
Chapter 5. Associativity	54
5.1. Associative Binary Operations	54
5.2. Generators and Ordinal Sums	55
5.3. Associative Functions on Intervals	57
5.4. Representation of Archimedean Functions	62
5.5. Triangular Norms, Additive and Multiplicative Generators	65
5.6. Examples	70
5.7. Conorms and Composition Laws	73
5.8. Open Problems	76
Chapter 6. Copulas	78
6.1. Fundamental Properties of n -Increasing Functions	78
6.2. Joint Distribution Functions, Subcopulas, and Copulas	82
6.3. Copulas and t -Norms	85
6.4. Dual Copulas	88
6.5. Copulas and Random Variables	89
6.6. Margins of Copulas	92
6.7. Open Problems	93
Chapter 7. Triangle Functions	96
7.1. Introduction	96
7.2. The Operations $\tau_{T,L}$	99
7.3. The Operations $\tau_{T^*,L}$	104
7.4. The Operations $\sigma_{C,L}$	106
7.5. The Operations $\rho_{C,L}$	109
7.6. Derivability and Nonderivability from Functions of Random Variables	111
7.7. Duality	114
7.8. The Conjugate Transform	117
7.9. Open Problems	120

Chapter 8. Probabilistic Metric Spaces	124
8.1. Probabilistic Metric Spaces in General	124
8.2. Transformed Triangle Inequalities and Derived Metrics	127
8.3. Equilateral Spaces	131
8.4. Simple Spaces	132
8.5. Ellipse m -Metrics and Hysteresis	133
8.6. α -Simple Spaces	138
8.7. Best-Possible Triangle Inequalities	140
8.8. Open Problems	141
Chapter 9. Random Metric Spaces	142
9.1. E -Spaces	142
9.2. Pseudometrically Generated Spaces, Sherwood's Theorem	145
9.3. Random Metric Spaces	149
9.4. The Probability of the Triangle Inequality	152
9.5. W -Spaces	155
9.6. Open Problems	156
Chapter 10. Distribution-Generated Spaces	157
10.1. Introduction	157
10.2. Consistency, Triangle Inequalities	159
10.3. C -Spaces	161
10.4. Homogeneous and Semihomogeneous C -Spaces	165
10.5. Moments and Metrics	168
10.6. Normal C -Spaces	171
10.7. Moments in Normal C -Spaces	172
10.8. Open Problems	174
Chapter 11. Transformation-Generated Spaces	175
11.1. Transformation-Generated Spaces	175
11.2. Measure-Preserving Transformations	178
11.3. Mixing Transformations	181
11.4. Recurrence	183
11.5. E -Processes: The Case of Markov Chains	186
11.6. Open Problems	189
Chapter 12. The Strong Topology	191
12.1. The Strong Topology and Strong Uniformity	191
12.2. Uniform Continuity of the Distance Function	195
12.3. Examples	198

12.4. The Probabilistic Diameter	200
12.5. Completion of Probabilistic Metric Spaces	202
12.6. Contraction Maps	203
12.7. Product Spaces	208
12.8. Countable Products	212
12.9. The Probabilistic Hausdorff Distance	214
12.10. Discernibility Relations	215
12.11. Open Problems	217
Chapter 13. Profile Functions	219
13.1. Profile Closures	219
13.2. Distinguishability	222
Chapter 14. Betweenness	226
14.1. Wald Betweenness	226
14.2. Transform Betweenness	230
14.3. Menger Betweenness	231
14.4. Probabilistic Betweenness	233
14.5. Open Problems	235
Chapter 15. Supplements	236
15.1. Probabilistic Normed Spaces	236
15.2. Probabilistic Inner Product Spaces	240
15.3. Probabilistic Topologies	242
15.4. Probabilistic Information Spaces	246
15.5. Generalized Metric Spaces	249
References	253
Index	267