

Table of Contents

I.	Introduction	1
1.1	The percolation model	1
1.2	General formulation of first-passage percolation on L	5
II.	Preliminaries	8
2.1	Whitney's theorem and percolation on the sponge	8
2.2	The FKG inequality	12
2.3	Subadditive processes	16
2.4	The Kesten - Hammersley Theorem	20
2.5	The connectivity constant	24
2.6	Two results of Hammersley	25
III.	Bernoulli percolation	28
3.1	Definition of critical probabilities	29
3.2	$p_T \leq p_S$	31
3.3	$p_T + p_{H^+} \leq 1$	32
3.4	The existence of circuits	35
3.5	Harris' lower bound	42
3.6	The Seymour - Welsh theorem	44
3.7	Hammersley's upper bound for p_H	49
3.8	The number of infinite clusters	50
3.9	The number of clusters per bond and mean cluster size	51
3.10	Monte Carlo results	62
IV.	Definition of the basic processes and the existence of routes	63
4.1	The basic first-passage processes	63
4.2	Integrability results for first-passage processes	67
4.3	Existence of routes	72
4.3.1	Existence of routes for non-negative time coordinates	72
4.3.2	Existence of routes with negative time coordinates	75
V.	Convergence of the first-passage processes	78
5.1	Convergence of $\frac{t_{on}}{n}$ and $\frac{a_{on}}{n}$	78
5.2	Convergence of $\frac{s_{on}}{n}$	81
5.3	Convergence of $\frac{b_{on}}{n}$ and mean convergence	87
5.4	Convergence of first-passage processes with negative time coordinates permitted	94

VI.	Renewal theory for percolation processes . . . . .	.101
6.1	Renewal theorems for the first-passage processes when $U(0) < \lambda^{-1}$ . . . . .	.101
6.2	Integrability of the renewal process when $U(0) < p_T$ . . . . .	.109
VII.	The time constant . . . . .	.111
7.1	Conditions for $\mu(U) = 0$ . . . . .	.111
7.2	Bounds for $\mu(U)$ . . . . .	.114
7.3	The time constant as a function of the distribution U . . . . .	.119
7.3.1	Monotonicity of $\mu(U)$ . . . . .	.119
7.3.2	Concavity of $\mu(U \otimes r)$ . . . . .	.121
7.3.3	Truncation of U . . . . .	.122
VIII.	Route length and the height process . . . . .	.128
8.1	Convergence a.s. of route lengths when $U(0) < \lambda^{-1}$ . . . . .	.128
8.2	Numerical estimates for the route length . . . . .	.131
8.3	Integrability results for $\frac{N}{n}$ when $U(0) < \lambda^{-1}$ . . . . .	.135
8.4	Route length bounds when $U(0) > p_H$ . . . . .	.138
8.5	Bounds for the height process when $U(0) < \lambda^{-1}$ . . . . .	.146
8.6	Height of the cylinder process when $U(0) \geq \frac{1}{2}$ . . . . .	.150
8.7	The height process when $U(0) > p_H$ . . . . .	.151
8.8	Further results on continuity of $\mu(U)$ . . . . .	.154
IX.	Other percolation models on the square lattice . . . . .	.158
9.1	The first-passage process and reach process in the completely oriented model . . . . .	.159
9.2	The Morgan - Welsh model . . . . .	.162
9.3	Asymmetric oriented percolation . . . . .	.167
9.4	A "stiff" percolation model . . . . .	.167
X.	Conjectures and open problems . . . . .	.170
10.1	The determination of $\mu(U)$ . . . . .	.170
10.2	The rate of convergence to $\mu(U)$ . . . . .	.171
10.3	Renewal theory . . . . .	.172
10.4	The constant $\mu(U)$ as a functional of U . . . . .	.172
10.5	Route length and the height process . . . . .	.173
10.6	Richardson's model and the value of $\mu(U)$ . . . . .	.175
Appendix A	The FKG inequality . . . . .	.177
Appendix B	Ergodic theorems for subadditive processes . . . . .	.183
References	. . . . .	.189
Subject Index	. . . . .	.194