Contents

Foreword viii
Notes on contributors xii

Part I Discrete local Markov systems
A. L. Toom, N. B. Vasilyev, O. N. Stavskaya, L. G. Mityushin, G. L. Kurdyumov and S. A. Pirogov 1
I.1 Introduction 3
Chapter 1 Examples and ideas 4
Chapter 2 Definitions and notations 17
I.2 Analytical methods 32
Chapter 3 The coupling method 33
Chapter 4 Characteristic polynomials 40
Chapter 5 Cluster expansions 47
Chapter 6 Random walk operators: ergodicity 56
Chapter 7 Ergodicity at the simplest graph 63
I.3 Combinatorial methods 70
Chapter 8 Percolation operators 72
Chapter 9 Eroders 84
Chapter 10 Non-ergodic non-degenerate operators 90
Chapter 11 Random walk operators: non-ergodicity 103
Chapter 12 Some counter-examples 109
Chapter 13 Quasi-non-ergodicity in the one-dimensional case 115
I.4 Algorithmic methods 123
Chapter 14 Algorithmic unsolvability of the ergodicity problem 124
Chapter 15 Recognition of formal languages 127
I.5 Markov invariant measures and Gibbs fields 132

Chapter 16 Operators on the graph Γ_1 133
Chapter 17 Bernoulli invariant measures 143
Chapter 18 Gibbs measures and reversible Markov chains 148
Chapter 19 Markov systems with refusals 159
Chapter 20 From discrete to continuous time 169
References 176

Part II Qualitative methods of queueing network theory
R. L. Dobrushin, M. Ya. Kelbert, A. N. Rybko and Yu. M. Suhov 183
Chapter 1 Introduction 185
Chapter 2 Probabilistic description of queueing networks 188
Chapter 3 The Kelly network and related models 201
Chapter 4 Star-like networks 204
Chapter 5 The network capacity region 211
Chapter 6 The Poisson conjecture for MS networks with small transit flows 218
References 222

Part III Metastable and unstable states in the brain
V. I. Kryukov, G. N. Borisyuk, R. M. Borisyuk, A. B. Kirillov and Ye. I. Kovalenko 225
Chapter 1 Introduction and synopsis 227
Chapter 2 The basic model and long-range order therein 233
Chapter 3 Diffusion approximation 241
Chapter 4 Simulation model of the basic submodule 252
Chapter 5 Application to the hippocampus: a habituation model 266
Chapter 6 Application to the septum: a model of the global pacemaker 271
Chapter 7 Application to the cerebellum: a model of interacting climbing and mossy fibres 275
Chapter 8 Application to the neocortex: a model of stationary and propagating excitation 285
Chapter 9 Synthesis: 'Neurolocator', a model of attention 306
Chapter 10 Mathematical supplements 322
Chapter 11 Conclusion: phase transitions and metastability as the basis of brain functioning 341
References 348

Part IV Mathematical models of morphogenetic movements with local homogeneous interactions
A. M. Leontovich and V. B. Philippov 359
Chapter 1 Introduction 361
Chapter 2 Examples: models of circle and sphere formation 363
Chapter 3 Enhanced graphs 377
Chapter 4 Homogeneous transformations of graphs 432
Chapter 5 Invariant manifolds 441
Chapter 6 Linearisation 477
Chapter 7 Application of the theory: models of circle and sphere formation 492
Chapter 8 Models with proliferation 520
References 530

Index 533