CONTENTS

Preface vii *Abbreviations* ix

	Introduction	*page* 1
0.1	*Definition of aspect*	1
0.2	*Meaning and form*	6
0.3	*Terminology*	11
0.4	*Structure of the book*	13
0.5	*General reading*	14
1	Perfective and imperfective	16
1.1	*Perfective*	16
1.1.1	*Definition of perfectivity*	16
1.1.2	*Perfectivity and other aspectual values*	21
1.2	*Imperfective*	24
1.2.1	*Habitual*	26
1.2.1.1	*Habitual and other aspectual values*	30
1.2.2	*Progressive*	32
2	Aspect and inherent meaning	41
2.1	*Punctual and durative*	41
2.2	*Telic and atelic*	44
2.3	*State and dynamic situation*	48
3	Perfect	52
3.1	*Types of perfect*	56
3.1.1	*Perfect of result*	56
3.1.2	*Experiential perfect*	58
3.1.3	*Perfect of persistent situation*	60
3.1.4	*Perfect of recent past*	60
3.2	*Perfect and other aspects*	61
3.3	*Prospective aspect*	64
4	Aspect and tense	66
4.1	*Perfective, present, and future*	66
4.2	*Aspectual distinctions restricted to certain tenses*	71

4.3	*Narrative Present*	page 73
4.4	*Combined tense/aspect oppositions*	78
4.5	*Aspect and time reference in tenseless languages*	82
4.6	*Aspect and voice*	84
5	Formal expression of aspectual oppositions	87
5.1	*Morphology of aspect*	87
5.1.1	*Prefixing in Balto-Slavonic, Georgian, and Hungarian*	88
5.1.2	*Combined tense/aspect morphology*	94
5.2	*Syntactic expressions of aspectual oppositions*	98
5.2.1	*Locative expressions of aspectual oppositions*	98
5.2.1.1	*Progressive and imperfective aspect*	98
5.2.1.2	*Contingent state*	103
5.2.1.3	*Direction and aspect*	106
5.2.2	*Perfect as present plus past*	106
5.2.2.1	*Perfect and inferential*	108
6	Markedness	111
6.1	*Markedness and semantics*	112
6.2	*Markedness and morphology*	114
6.3	*Neutralisation*	116
6.4	*Markedness and frequency*	116
6.5	*Markedness and context*	118
6.6	*Degree of markedness*	122
	Appendix A Language guide	123
A.1	*Genetic classification of languages cited*	123
A.2	*Aspectual systems of individual languages*	124
A.2.1	*English*	124
A.2.2	*Slavonic* (*Russian, Bulgarian, Old Church Slavonic*)	125
A.2.3	*Romance* (*French, Spanish*)	126
A.2.4	*Greek* (*Ancient Greek, Modern Greek*)	127
A.2.5	*Chinese* (*Mandarin*)	128
A.2.6	*Other languages* (*Turkish, ChiBemba*)	128
	Appendix B Recent approaches to aspect	129
B.1	*Localist theory of aspect*	129
B.2	*Feature analysis*	130
B.3	*Model-theoretic semantics*	132
	References	134
	Index	139