

# CONTENTS

Abbreviations and Symbols, xvii

## Part I Tense

1. Ancient Theories of the Simple Tenses, 3
  - a. The Problem of Tense, 3
  - b. Tense in Greek, 9
  - c. The Greek Verb, 13
  - d. The Relations of the Tenses, 17
  - e. The Stoic-Varronian Theory of Tense and Aspect, 20
  
2. Traditional Theories of the Complex Tenses, 27
  - a. General and Rational Grammar, 27
  - b. The Problem of Complex Tenses, 32
  - c. Theories of Relative Tense, 37
  - d. Aspectual and Other Theories, 43
  - e. Tense in Non-Indo-European Languages, 50
  - f. Jespersen's Structuralist Approach to Tense, 53
  - g. Retrospective and Prospective Tenses, 60
  
3. Modern Theories of the Subordinate Tenses, 66
  - a. Mood and Tense, 66
  - b. Mood in Subordinate Structures, 74
  - c. Tense in Subordinate Structures, 82
  - d. Sequence of Tense Rules, 86
  - e. Non-finites and Tense, 93
  - f. The Uses of the Perfect Tenses, 98
  - g. Context and Autonomy, 104
  - h. Multidimensional Theories: Reichenbach and Bull, 109
  - i. Allen on the Futurates, 119
  
4. Beyond Theories of Tense, 126

## Part II Aspect

5. The Problem of Aspect, 135
  - a. Slavic Aspect, 135
  - b. Aspect and *Aktionsarten*, 139
  - c. Opposition and Markedness, 149
  - d. The Analysis of Greek, 158
  
6. Explanation in Aspectology, 170
  - a. Aristotelian Aspect, 170
  - b. The Ontology of Situations, 179

## Contents

- c. States, 183
- d. Activities and Events, 188
- e. Telicness and Performances, 194
- f. Phase, 197
- g. Phase and the *Aktionsarten*, 202
- h. Defining Aspect, 207

### 7. Formal Semantics of Tense and Aspect, 215

- a. Theories of Semantics, 215
- b. Referential Semantics, 217
- c. Formal, Truth-Conditional Semantics, 224
- d. Montague Semantics, 231
- e. Semantic Interpretation, 236
- f. The Formal Semantics of the Priorian Tense Operators, 241
- g. The Present and the Future, 247
- h. Semantic Interpretation of the Tense Operators, 253
- i. Complex Tenses and Compositionality, 257
- j. The Perfect, 264
- k. Translation and Interpretation of the Perfect, 266
- l. The Compositionality of the Perfect, 268
- m. The Futurate Perfect, 277
- n. The Progressive, 281
- o. Formal Semantics of the Progressive, 290
- p. Imperfective and Perfective, 295
- q. Temporal Adverbials, 300
- r. Time Adverbials and the Adverbial Scope Paradox, 310
- s. Multidimensional Indexing, 313
- t. Events and *Aktionsarten*, 319
- u. A Formal Semantic Theory with Events, 326
- v. Situation Semantics, 330

### 8. Beyond the Semantics of Tense and Aspect, 339

- a. Pragmatics and Sequence of Tense Phenomena, 339
- b. The R-point Solution and Its Failure, 342
- c. Syntactic Theories of SOT and Their Failure, 353
- d. Semantic Problems for the Syntactic Solution, 365
- e. Pragmatic Theories of Tense and Aspect: Use and Meaning, 371
- f. Aspect, Foregrounding, and Backgrounding, 378
- g. Salience and Relevance, 381
- h. Shift of Past to Present: The Perfect, 383
- i. Modal Functions of the Perfect, 387
- j. Shift of Past to Present: The Historical Tenses, 388
- k. Shift of Future to Present: The Futurates, 389
- l. Shift of Present and Future to Past, 390
- m. Toward a Formal Theory of Discourse Tense: Events and Discourses, 393
- n. The Pragmatics of Discourse Tense, 405
- o. Perspective, 415
- p. Orientation, 426
- q. Localization, 431
- r. Tenseless Languages: The Problem of the Semitic Verb, 434
- s. The Problem of Waw and the Pragmatics of the Semitic Verb, 439
- t. "Tenseless" Languages, 444
- u. Beyond Tense and Aspect, 447

**Summary, 452**

- a. Tense, 452
- b. Topical Summary, 455
- c. Aspect, 456
- d. The Formal Semantics of Tense and Aspect, 458
- e. Pragmatics, 460

**Envoi, 462**

**Notes, 463**

**References, 507**

**Index, 525**