

# CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xii
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Studying Roman death</i>	1
<i>What this book is and isn't</i>	5
<i>Parameters</i>	6
<i>Using this book</i>	7
<b>1 Dying</b>	<b>9</b>
<i>Introduction</i>	9
<i>Infant mortality</i>	10
<i>Death in old age</i>	14
<i>Disease and disaster</i>	18
<i>Murder and mayhem</i>	23
<i>Battle and siege</i>	25
<i>Death as entertainment</i>	28
<i>Suicide</i>	31
<i>Love and death</i>	37
<i>Good deaths and bad deaths</i>	39
<b>2 Mortality and memory</b>	<b>46</b>
<i>Introduction</i>	46
<i>Born to die</i>	47
<i>Eat, drink and be merry</i>	51
<i>Live well and die well</i>	53
<i>Making a will</i>	56
<i>Inheritance-hunters</i>	60

	<i>Wills and memory</i>	63
	<i>Monuments and memory</i>	71
	<i>Destroying memory</i>	80
<b>3</b>	<b>Funerals</b>	<b>85</b>
	<i>Introduction</i>	85
	<i>Planning, instruction and cost</i>	86
	<i>Undertakers</i>	90
	<i>The moment of death</i>	93
	<i>Preparing the body</i>	97
	<i>The funeral procession</i>	100
	<i>Laments and speeches</i>	104
	<i>Cremation and inhumation</i>	107
	<i>At the pyre</i>	111
	<i>After the funeral</i>	115
	<i>Public funerals</i>	120
	<i>Elite funerals</i>	122
<b>4</b>	<b>The cemetery</b>	<b>128</b>
	<i>Introduction</i>	128
	<i>Urban burial</i>	129
	<i>Cemetery development</i>	135
	<i>Monuments in the cemetery</i>	141
	<i>Monuments in the landscape</i>	148
	<i>Maintaining the cemetery</i>	152
	<i>Military cemeteries and burials</i>	155
	<i>Exclusion from the cemetery</i>	162
	<i>Abuse of the cemetery</i>	165
<b>5</b>	<b>Grief</b>	<b>172</b>
	<i>Introduction</i>	172
	<i>Guidelines for mourning</i>	173
	<i>Parents and children</i>	180
	<i>Lost love</i>	189
	<i>Cicero and grief</i>	195
	<i>Philosophical consolation</i>	200
	<i>Poetic laments and consolations</i>	205

<b>6</b>	<b>The afterlife</b>	<b>211</b>
	<i>Introduction</i>	211
	<i>The soul</i>	212
	<i>Heaven or hell?</i>	215
	<i>Alternative beliefs</i>	223
	<i>Belief and disbelief</i>	226
	<i>Ceremonies for the dead</i>	231
	<i>Ghost stories</i>	236
	<i>Raising and laying ghosts</i>	242
	<i>Appendix</i>	248
	<i>Bibliography</i>	258
	<i>Index</i>	270

# FIGURES

1	The pyramid tomb of Caius Cestius Epulo, Rome.	65
2	The tomb of Publius Vesonius Phileros, Pompeii.	78
3	A marble sarcophagus depicting a child's deathbed, Rome. Photograph: copyright British Museum.	95
4	Relief from the tomb of the Haterii, Rome. Photograph: copyright Alinari.	98
5	Relief of a funeral procession, Aquila. Photograph: copyright Alinari.	100
6	The columbarium of Pomponius Hylas, Rome.	116
7	Tomb 51 of the Isola Sacra necropolis, Portus.	134
8	Amphorae burials at the Isola Sacra necropolis, Portus.	135
9	A bench tomb at the Nolan Gate, Pompeii.	137
10	Vigna Codini, Columbarium III.	139
11	The mausoleum of Augustus, Rome.	143
12	Tomb of Caius Calventius Quietus, Pompeii.	144
13	The Herculaneum Gate necropolis, Pompeii.	146
14	The via Annia necropolis, Aquileia.	147
15	The Isola Sacra necropolis, Portus.	148
16	The Igel Saul, near Trier.	150
17	Tomb 15 of the Isola Sacra necropolis, Portus.	155
18	The tombstone of Dannicus, Cirencester. Photograph: copyright Corinium Museum, Cirencester.	157
19	Tombs under the Vatican car park, Rome.	168
20	The tombstone of Marcus Valerius Celerinus, Cologne.	235