

CONTENTS

System of Referencing	iv
Preface	v
Acknowledgements	vii

CHAPTER I

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT

1. Elliptic Functions and Elliptic Modular Functions	2
2. Founding of the Theory of Automorphic Functions	19
3. Uniformization	28
4. Developments since 1920	29

CHAPTER II

PREPARATORY MATERIAL

1. Sets	44
2. Topological Spaces	45
3. Mappings	49
4. Hilbert Space	52
5. Groups	54
6. Topological Groups	58
7. Analytic and Harmonic Functions	59
8. Conformal Mapping	65
9. Linear Transformations	69
10. The Isometric Circle	74
11. Groups of Linear Transformations	77
12. Hyperbolic Geometry	78
13. Miscellaneous	82

CHAPTER III

DISCONTINUOUS GROUPS

1. Discontinuity	85
2. The Transformations in a Discontinuous Group	91
3. Discreteness	95
4. The Limit Points of Γ	102
5. Regions of Discontinuity	105

CHAPTER IV

THE FUNDAMENTAL REGION

1. Existence and First Properties	111
2. Free Products of Groups	118
3. The Boundary of the Fundamental Region	120
4. Cycles	125
5. Function Groups	134
6. Principal-Circle Groups: Isometric Circles	141
7. Principal-Circle Groups: Hyperbolic Geometry	146

CHAPTER V

AUTOMORPHIC FUNCTIONS AND FORMS

1. Definition and First Properties	156
2. The Poincaré Series	158
3. Existence of Automorphic Functions and Forms	162
4. The Valence of an Automorphic Function	166
5. Principal-Circle Groups	176
6. Algebraic and Differential Relations	185

CHAPTER VI

RIEMANN SURFACES

1. Riemann Surfaces	189
2. Functions and Differentials on the Riemann Surface	193
3. Discontinuous Groups and Riemann Surfaces	198
4. Existence of Automorphic Functions and Forms	211
5. The Algebraic Field of Automorphic Functions	217

CHAPTER VII

THE STRUCTURE OF DISCONTINUOUS GROUPS

1. Generation of Principal-Circle Groups by Geometrical and Number-Theoretical Methods	220
2. The Relations in Γ	230
3. Construction of Principal-Circle Groups of Given Signature	235
4. The Canonical Polygon	241
5. Representations of Discontinuous Groups	246
6. Subgroups	249
7. Subgroups and Subfields	261

CHAPTER VIII
FORMS OF NEGATIVE DIMENSION

1. Introduction	266
2. H -Groups	269
3. Automorphic Forms; Poincaré Series	272
4. The Hilbert Space of Cusp Forms	284
5. Applications of the Scalar Product Formula	289
6. A Basis for \mathbf{C}^0	293
7. The Fourier Coefficients	294

CHAPTER IX
FORMS OF POSITIVE AND ZERO DIMENSION

1. Existence Theorems	300
2. The Fourier Coefficients	302
3. Expansions of Zero	315

CHAPTER X
TRANSITIVITY

1. Introduction	321
2. Invariant Sets on the Unit Circle	322
3. Almost Every Point of the Unit Circle is Transitive	324
4. The Automorphic Function near the Boundary	331
5. Diophantine Approximation	334

CHAPTER XI
THE MODULAR GROUP AND MODULAR FUNCTIONS

1. Modular Forms	337
2. Additive Analytic Number Theory	350
3. Subgroups	355
4. Arithmetic Properties of $j(\tau)$	366

CHAPTER XII
AUTOMORPHIC FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL COMPLEX VARIABLES

1. The Space U and its Analytic Mappings	378
2. Discontinuous Groups	382
3. Analytic Functions of n Complex Variables	384
4. The Fundamental Region	388
5. Poincaré Series	389
6. Automorphic Functions	391
7. The Field of Automorphic Functions	394
Notes	399
List of References	409
Index	419