

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
PART I	
Introduction to Part I	1
Notation	2
Chapter 1. Kronecker	3
1. Biography	3
2. Main works	5
3. The impact of Kronecker's ideas	11
Chapter 2. Prehistory. Elliptic functions, the theory of equations, and arithmetic by the middle of the 19th century	14
<i>A. Elliptic functions</i>	14
1. The theory of elliptic integrals in the 18th century	15
2. Elliptic functions	20
3. Transform problem and modular equation	23
4. Theta-functions	26
5. Elliptic curves	29
6. Modular functions	30
<i>B. Algebra</i>	31
7. Theory of algebraic equations	32
<i>C. Arithmetic</i>	35
8. The origins of modern number theory	36
9. From Gauss to Kummer	40
10. General divisibility in algebraic number fields	43
Chapter 3. Predecessors; complex multiplication according to Gauss, Abel, and Eisenstein	47
1. Complex multiplication in the <i>Nachlass</i> of Gauss	48
2. Complex multiplication in Abel's works	51
3. Eisenstein	58
Chapter 4. Kronecker's synthesis	65
1. The works of 1853–1882	65
2. The 1886 paper	71
3. The "Jugendtraum"	78

Chapter 5. Complex multiplication after Kronecker	84
1. Research of the end of the nineteenth century	84
2. Proof of the main theorem	88
3. Deuring's algebraic approach	96
4. Multidimensional case	99
Appendix A. Definitions and results	101
PART II	
Introduction to Part II	115
Zur Theorie der elliptischen Funktionen, XI (L. Kronecker)	116
PART III	
Introduction to Part III	195
Notation	196
Chapter 1. Modular functions, modular forms, and automorphic representations	197
1. Modular functions and modular forms	197
2. Modular curves	219
3. Automorphic representations	239
Chapter 2. Modular arithmetic	259
1. ζ -functions of modular curves	259
2. The arithmetic of $X_0(N)$	271
3. Cusp forms and l -adic representations	287
4. Complex multiplication	296
Chapter 3. The function-field case	307
1. Elliptic modules	308
2. Modular forms	312
3. Modular varieties	321
4. Automorphic forms	329
Chapter 4. Applications	341
1. Class numbers of complex quadratic fields	341
2. Division points on elliptic curves	347
3. Class fields of abelian extensions of \mathbf{Q}	353
4. Connections with Fermat's Last Theorem	363
5. Construction of good error-correcting codes	366

Appendix B. The arithmetic of elliptic curves	380
Bibliographic remarks to part III	388
Bibliography	391
Author Index	402
Index	406