| Chapter 1 Review of Basic Mathematics | 1 |
|---|---|
| Addition and subtraction | 2 |
| Multiplication | 2 |
| Algebraic operations | 5 |
| Multiplication and division of terms having | |
| exponents Rounding | 6 8 |
| Test | 9 |
| Chapter 2 Basic Mathematical Concepts | |
| | 13 |
| Summation notation Summation rules | 14 15 |
| Qualitative and quantitative variables | 16 |
| Proportions and percentages | 19 |
| Test | 23 |
| Chapter 3 | o. hr |
| Frequency Distributions | 27 |
| Organizing data from quantitative variables | 28 |
| The true limits of a class interval Cumulative frequency distribution | $\begin{array}{c} 30 \\ 32 \end{array}$ |
| Cumulative percentage distribution | 33 |
| Test | 34 |
| Chapter 4 | |
| Percentiles | 39 |
| Percentile rank of a score | 40 |
| Test | 47 |
| Chapter 5 | |
| Measures of Central Tendency | 51 |
| Ungrouped frequency distributions | 52 |
| Grouped frequency distributions | 55 |
| Test · | 61 |
| Chapter 6 | |
| Measures of Dispersion | 65 |
| Measures of dispersion | 66 |
| The crude range | 66 |
| Interquartile range The mean deviation | 67 67 |

| The variance and the standard deviation: | 09 |
|--|------|
| Alternate section | 74 |
| Test | 80 |
| 2000 | |
| Chapter 7 | |
| The Standard Deviation and the Standard Normal | |
| Distribution | 83 |
| The standard normal distribution | 84 |
| Comparing scores on more than one variable | 90 |
| Test | 92 |
| Chapter 8 | |
| Transforming Nonnormal Distribution of Scores into | |
| Normally Distributed Variables | 95 |
| Transforming nonnormal frequency | |
| distributions into areas of the standard normal | |
| curve | 96 |
| Transforming to T-scores | 99 |
| Plotting a graph of a normalized distribution | 102 |
| Test | 104 |
| Chapter 9 | |
| Correlation for Quantitative and Ordinal Variables | 107 |
| Constructing a scatter diagram | 108 |
| Correlation coefficient with quantitative | |
| variables—Pearson r | 110 |
| Correlation coefficient with ordinal | |
| scales—Spearman rho (r_{rho}) | 114 |
| Test | 119 |
| Chapter 10 | |
| Regression and Prediction | 123 |
| The best-fitting straight line for bivariate | |
| (two-variable) distributions—Predicting Y from X | 124 |
| The best-fitting straight line for bivariate | |
| distributions—Predicting X from Y | 128 |
| The standard error of estimate of X and Y | 132 |
| The interpretation of the standard error of estimate | 134 |
| Test | 138 |
| Appendix | 141 |
| Answers | 165 |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | - 50 |

195

Index