Contents

Preface Acknowledgements			
1		ntroduction to Measurement Models	ix 1
•	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Statistical models for physical measurements	
	1.3	Psychometric tests: the common-factor model	3 7
	1.4	Poisson process models	9
	1.5	Binary response models	11
	1.6	Identification and diagnosis	13
	1.7	Comparison of measurements with a standard	13
	1.8	Implications of measurement error	16
	1.9	Exercises	18
2	Meas	sures of Proximity, Agreement and Disagreement	19
	2.1	Introduction	19
	2.2	Similarity of interval- and ratio-scaled measurements	20
	2.3	Similarity of binary responses	21
	2.4	Similarity of categorical responses	23
	2.5	Similarity of response profiles	25
	2.6	Rater uncertainty	27
	2.7	Chance agreement	28
	2.8	Chance-corrected agreement	30
	2.9	Intra-class correlation	34
	2.10		35
	2.11		37
	2.12	Exercises	38
3		bility, Consistency and Stability	40
	3.1	Introduction to reliability	40
	3.2	Reliability of composite scores	44
	3.3	Split halves and the internal consistency of tests	45
	3.4	Repeated testing and stability	50
	3.5	Reliability of counts and proportions	54
	3.6	Generalisability theory	56
	3.7	Exercises	57
4		ns for Reliability Studies	59
	4.1	Introduction	59
	4.2	Choice of subjects	60

vi Contents

	4.3	Selection of measuring instruments and measurement	
		conditions	61
	4.4	Simple replications	63
	4.5	Multiple indicators	64
	4.6	Randomised blocks designs	65
	4.7	Crossing and nesting	68
	4.8	'Case-control' sampling	69
	4.9	Sample size requirements	71
5		riance-Components Models	73
	5.1	Introduction: a model for string lengths	73
	5.2	Precision of reliability estimation	77
	5.3	Pairwise comparisons	80
	5.4	Maximum likelihood estimation	84
	5.5 5.6	Confirmatory factor analysis	87
		Pitfalls for the unwary	94
	5.7 5.8	Simultaneous factor analysis in several populations	96
	5.8 5.9	Analysis of data with missing values	101
	5.10	Longitudinal factor analysis and structural equation models	105
	5.11	Further consideration of sample size requirements Exercises	109
	5.11	Exercises	112
6		ponents of Variance	114
	6.1	A simple replication study	114
	6.2	Intra-class correlation	117
	6.3	Expected mean squares	118
	6.4	Maximum likelihood estimators	120
	6.5	Lack of balance (missing data)	122
	6.6	Two-way mixed effects models	125
	6.7	The general mixed model	127
	6.8	Analysis of nested data	129
	6.9	Generalisability studies	133
	6.10	Exercises	134
7	Statis	tical Methods for Categorical Measurements	136
	7.1	Assessment of diagnostic tests	136
	7.2	Tests of observer bias	141
	7.3	Variance components models for binary data	145
	7.4	Measures of agreement for multinomial data	148
	7.5	Reliability of unanimous and majority opinions	158
	7.6	Exercises	160
Aŗ	pendi	1 Expected Values	162
A	pendi	2 Linear Combinations of Measurements	165
Ap	pendi	δ The δ Technique	170
Ap	pendix		177
Sel	lected 1	Bibliography	180
	dex		191
			1/1