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### ■ LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACCA Association of Chartered Certified Accountants

BAU business-as-usual

BCCI Bank of Credit and Commerce International

BITC Business in the Community

BSE bovine spongiform encephalopathy
BSR Business for Social Responsibility

CCAB Consultative Committee of Accountancy Bodies

CEO chief executive officer

CERES Coalition for Environmentally Responsible Economies

CFA chartered financial analyst

CPI University of Cambridge Programme for Industry

CSEAR Centre for Social and Environmental Accounting Research

CSP corporate social performance
CSR corporate social responsibility
EAI Enhanced Analytics Initiative

EBITDA earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization
EIL Environmental Impairment Liability Centre for Competence

EIRIS Ethical Investment Research Service
EPA Environmental Protection Agency

EPZ export processing zone

ESG environmental, social, and governance

ETF Exchange Traded Fund
ETI Ethical Trading Initiative

EU European Union

European Retailers Group Guidelines on Good Agricultural Practice

EuroSIF European Sustainable and Responsible Investment Forum

FDI foreign direct investment
FLA Fair Labor Association
FRC Financial Reporting Council
FSC Forest Stewardship Council

GAAP Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
GEMI Global Environmental Management Initiative

GRI Global Reporting Initiative

IBLF International Business Leaders' Forum
ILO International Labour Organization

IMF infant milk formula

IPCC United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

ISC Institutional Shareholders' Committee

ISO International Organization for Standardization