

CONTENTS

Volume 1

SECTION I

Normal Renal Function: Molecular, Cellular, Structural and Physiological Principles 1

CHAPTER 1

Embryology of the Kidney 3

Susan E. Quaggin • Jordan Kreidberg

CHAPTER 2

Anatomy of the Kidney 25

Kirsten M. Madsen • Søren Nielsen •

C. Craig Tisher

CHAPTER 3

The Renal Circulations and Glomerular Ultrafiltration 91

Rujun Gong • Lance D. Dworkin •

Barry M. Brenner • David A. Maddox

CHAPTER 4

Metabolic Basis of Solute Transport 130

Bruce C. Kone

CHAPTER 5

Transport of Inorganic Solutes: Sodium, Chloride, Potassium, Magnesium, Calcium, and Phosphate 156

David B. Mount • Alan S. L. Yu

CHAPTER 6

Renal Handling of Organic Solutes 214

Orson W. Moe • Stephen H. Wright •

Manuel Palacín

CHAPTER 7

Renal Acidification 248

L. Lee Hamm • Nazih L. Nakhoul

CHAPTER 8

Cell Biology of Vasopressin Action 280

Dennis Brown • Søren Nielsen

CHAPTER 9

Urine Concentration and Dilution 308

Mark A. Knepper • Jason D. Hoffert •

Randall K. Packer • Robert A. Fenton

SECTION II

Integrated Control of Body Fluid Volume and Composition 331

CHAPTER 10

Vasoactive Peptides and the Kidney 333

Riccardo Candido • Louise M. Burrell •

Karin A. M. Jandeleit-Dahm • Mark E. Cooper

CHAPTER 11

Arachidonic Acid Metabolites and the Kidney 363

Raymond C. Harris, Jr. • Matthew D. Breyer

CHAPTER 12

Extracellular Fluid and Edema Formation 398

Karl L. Skorecki • Joseph Winaver • Zaid A. Abassi

CHAPTER 13

Disorders of Water Balance 459

Joseph G. Verbalis • Tomas Berl

CHAPTER 14

Disorders of Acid-Base Balance 505

Thomas D. DuBose, Jr.

CHAPTER 15

Disorders of Potassium Balance 547

David B. Mount • Kambiz Zandi-Nejad

CHAPTER 16

Disorders of Calcium, Magnesium, and Phosphate Balance 588

Martin R. Pollak • Alan S. L. Yu • Eric N. Taylor

SECTION III

Epidemiology and Risk Factors in Kidney Disease 613

CHAPTER 17

Epidemiology of Kidney Disease 615

Josef Coresh • Joseph A. Eustace

CHAPTER 18

Risk Factors and Kidney Disease 633

Vandana Menon • Mark J. Sarnak • Andrew S. Levey

CHAPTER 19

Nephron Endowment 654

Valerie A. Luyckx • Barry M. Brenner

CHAPTER 20

Gender and Kidney Disease 674

Joel Neugarten • Sharon R. Silbiger • Ladan Golestaneh

CHAPTER 21

Aging and Kidney Disease 681

Devasmita Choudhury • Moshe Levi

Pathogenesis of Renal Disease 703

CHAPTER 22

**Approach to the Patient with
Kidney Disease 705**

Ramesh Saxena • Robert D. Toto

CHAPTER 23

**Laboratory Assessment of Kidney Disease:
Clearance, Urinalysis, and Kidney
Biopsy 724**

Ajay K. Israni • Bertram L. Kasiske

CHAPTER 24

**Interpretation of Electrolyte and Acid-Base
Parameters in Blood and Urine 757**

K. S. Kamel • M. R. Davids • S. H. Lin •

M. L. Halperin

CHAPTER 25

Adaptation to Nephron Loss 783

Maarten W. Taal • Barry M. Brenner

CHAPTER 26

**Renal and Systemic Manifestations of
Glomerular Disease 820**

Sharon Anderson • Radko Komers •

Barry M. Brenner

CHAPTER 27

Diagnostic Kidney Imaging 839

William D. Boswell, Jr. • Hossein Jadvar •

Suzanne L. Palmer

CHAPTER 28

Interventional Nephrology 915

Ivan D. Maya • Michael Allon •

Souheil Saddekni • David G. Warnock

Disorders of Kidney Function 941

CHAPTER 29

Acute Kidney Injury 943

Michael R. Clarkson • John J. Friedewald •

Joseph A. Eustace • Hamid Rabb

CHAPTER 30

Primary Glomerular Disease 987

Patrick H. Nachman • J. Charles Jennette •

Ronald J. Falk

CHAPTER 31

Secondary Glomerular Disease 1067

Gerald B. Appel • Jai Radhakrishnan •

Vivette D'Agati

CHAPTER 32

Microvascular and Macrovascular Diseases of the Kidney 1147

Abbas A. Kanso • Nada M. Abou Hassan • Kamal F. Badr

CHAPTER 33

Tubulointerstitial Diseases 1174

Giuseppe Remuzzi • Norberto Perico • Marc E. De Broe

CHAPTER 34

Urinary Tract Infection, Pyelonephritis, and Reflux Nephropathy 1203

Nina E. Tolkoff-Rubin • Ramzi S. Cotran • Robert H. Rubin

CHAPTER 35

Urinary Tract Obstruction 1239

Jørgen Frøkiaer • Mark L. Zeidel

CHAPTER 36

Diabetic Nephropathy 1265

Hans-Henrik Parving • Michael Mauer • Eberhard Ritz

CHAPTER 37

Nephrolithiasis 1299

David A. Bushinsky • Fredric L. Coe • Orson W. Moe

CHAPTER 38

Renal Neoplasia 1350

Eric Jonasch • Christopher G. Wood • Michael B. Atkins

SECTION VI

Genetic Basis of Kidney Disease 1377

CHAPTER 39

Inherited Disorders of Podocyte Function 1379

Jochen Reiser • Martin R. Pollak

CHAPTER 40

Inherited Disorders of the Renal Tubule 1390

Alain Bonnardeaux • Daniel G. Bichet

CHAPTER 41

Cystic Diseases of the Kidney 1428

Vicente E. Torres • Jared J. Grantham

SECTION VII

Hypertension and the Kidney 1463

CHAPTER 42

Primary and Secondary Hypertension 1465

Jon D. Blumenfeld • John H. Laragh

CHAPTER 43

Renovascular Hypertension and Ischemic Nephropathy 1528

Stephen C. Textor

CHAPTER 44

Hypertension and Kidney Disease in Pregnancy 1567

Sharon E. Maynard • S. Ananth Karumanchi • Ravi Thadhani

CHAPTER 45

Antihypertensive Drugs 1596

Matthew R. Weir • Donna S. Hanes • David K. Klassen

CHAPTER 46

Diuretics 1646

David H. Ellison • Christopher S. Wilcox

SECTION VIII

The Consequences of Renal Failure 1679

CHAPTER 47

Pathophysiology of Uremia 1681

Timothy W. Meyer • Thomas H. Hostetter

CHAPTER 48

Cardiovascular Aspects of Chronic Kidney Disease 1697

Lawrence P. McMahon • Patrick S. Parfrey

CHAPTER 49

Hematologic Aspects of Kidney Disease 1728

Steven Fishbane

CHAPTER 50

Endocrine Aspects of Kidney Disease 1744

Ajay K. Singh • Jean Mulder • Biff F. Palmer

CHAPTER 51

Neurologic Aspects of Kidney Disease 1757

Allen I. Arieff

CHAPTER 52

Mineral Bone Disorders in Chronic Kidney Disease 1784

Sharon M. Moe • Stuart M. Sprague

SECTION IX

Conservative and Pharmacologic Management of Kidney Disease 1815

CHAPTER 53

Diet and Kidney Disease 1817

Gary C. Curhan • William E. Mitch

CHAPTER 54

Specific Pharmacologic Approaches to Clinical Renoprotection 1848

Gerjan Navis • Paul E. de Jong • Dick de Zeeuw

CHAPTER 55

Erythropoietin Therapy in Renal Disease and Renal Failure 1884

John C. Stivelman • Steven Fishbane • Allen R. Nissenson

CHAPTER 56

Vitamin D, Calcimimetics, and Phosphate-Binders 1904

William G. Goodman • L. Darryl Quarles

CHAPTER 57

Prescribing Drugs in Kidney Disease 1930

Christopher W. McIntyre • Paul J. Owen

Invasive Therapy of Renal Failure 1955

CHAPTER 58

Hemodialysis 1957

Jonathan Himmelfarb • Peale Chuang • Gerald Schulman

CHAPTER 59

Peritoneal Dialysis 2007

Ajay Sharma • Peter G. Blake

CHAPTER 60

Intensive Care Nephrology 2037

Matthew Dollins • Michael A. Kraus • Bruce A. Molitoris

CHAPTER 61

Plasmapheresis 2071

Ernesto Sabath • Bradley M. Denker

CHAPTER 62

Extracorporeal Treatment of Poisoning 2081

James P. Smith • Ingrid J. Chang

SECTION XI

Renal Transplantation 2101

CHAPTER 63

Transplantation Immunobiology 2103

Anil Chandraker • John J. Iacomini • Mohamed H. Sayegh

CHAPTER 64

Donor and Recipient Issues 2126

Hassan N. Ibrahim • Bertram L. Kasiske

CHAPTER 65

Clinical Management 2138

Colm C. Magee • Mohammed Javeed Ansari • Edgar L. Milford

SECTION XII

Frontiers in Nephrology 2169

CHAPTER 66

Attaining Immunologic Tolerance in the Clinic 2171

Alan D. Salama • Mohamed H. Sayegh

CHAPTER 67

Xenotransplantation 2183

David H. Sachs • Jay A. Fishman

CHAPTER 68

Tissue Engineering and Regeneration 2199

Marc R. Hammerman

CHAPTER 69

**Stem Cells in Renal Biology and
Medicine 2215**

Israel Zelikovic • Karl L. Skorecki • Daniella Magen

CHAPTER 70

**Genomics and Proteomics in
Nephrology 2228**

Joseph V. Bonventre • Stephen I-Hong Hsu •
Bernardo C. Vidal, Jr. • Asher D. Schachter

Index i–lxix