Contents

Preface ix

1 Introduction 1

2 Basic Finite Element Concepts 7
- 2.1 Model Problem . . . 7
- 2.2 Mesh-Based Elements . . . 9
- 2.3 Sobolev Spaces . . . 12
- 2.4 Abstract Variational Problems . . . 16
- 2.5 Approximation Error . . . 19

3 B-Splines 23
- 3.1 The Concept of Splines . . . 23
- 3.2 Definition and Basic Properties . . . 25
- 3.3 Recurrence Relation . . . 27
- 3.4 Representation of Polynomials . . . 29
- 3.5 Subdivision . . . 32
- 3.6 Scalar Products . . . 35

4 Finite Element Bases 37
- 4.1 Multivariate B-Splines . . . 37
- 4.2 Splines on Bounded Domains . . . 40
- 4.3 Weight Functions . . . 43
- 4.4 Web-Splines . . . 46
- 4.5 Hierarchical Bases . . . 50

5 Approximation with Weighted Splines 53
- 5.1 Dual Functions . . . 53
- 5.2 Stability . . . 56
- 5.3 Polynomial Approximation . . . 60
- 5.4 Quasi-Interpolation . . . 63
- 5.5 Boundary Regularity . . . 65
- 5.6 Error Estimates for Standard Weight Functions . . . 67

6 Boundary Value Problems **71**
6.1 Essential Boundary Conditions 71
6.2 Natural Boundary Conditions 75
6.3 Mixed Problems with Variable Coefficients 79
6.4 Biharmonic Equation 82
6.5 Linear Elasticity 86
6.6 Plane Strain and Plane Stress 89

7 Multigrid Methods **95**
7.1 Multigrid Idea 95
7.2 Grid Transfer 99
7.3 Basic Algorithm 103
7.4 Smoothing and Coarse Grid Approximation 105
7.5 Convergence 108

8 Implementation **113**
8.1 Boundary Representation 114
8.2 Classification of Grid Cells 116
8.3 Evaluation of Weight Functions 119
8.4 Numerical Integration 124
8.5 Matrix Assembly 127

Appendix **131**

Notation and Symbols **135**

Bibliography **137**

Index **143**