Contents

1.	HIST	ORICAL INTRODUCTION	1
2.	STRU 2.1.	JCTURAL BACKGROUND Stiffness analysis for simple spring systems	6 6
	2.2.	The principle of virtual displacements and element stiff-	12
		ness matrices	20
	2.3. 2.4.	Finite element idealization of simple structures Derivation of field variables (stresses) from the calcu-	20
		lated displacements	27
	2.5.	The relationship between the principle of virtual dis-	
		placements and the principle of minimum potential	31
	2.6.	energy Exercises and solutions	34
	2.0.	Exercises and solutions	54
3.	VARIATIONAL METHODS		
	3.1.	Classification of differential operators	43
	3.2.	Self-adjoint positive definite operators	45
	3.3.	The extremum formulation with homogeneous boundary conditions	48
	3.4.	Non-homogeneous boundary conditions: Dirichlet,	
		Neumann, and mixed	54
	3.5.	The general second-order linear partial differential equa-	
		tion; natural boundary conditions	58
	3.6.	The Rayleigh-Ritz method	61
	3.7.	Functional for elasticity problems and the 'elastic analogy' for Poisson's equation	71
	3.8.	Variational methods for time-dependent problems	75
	3.9.	Weighted residual methods: collocation, least squares,	78
	2 40	and Galerkin	-
	3.10.	Exercises and solutions	86
4.	FINITE ELEMENT IDEALIZATION FOR FIELD		
	PRO	BLEMS	105
	4.1.	Difficulties associated with the application of the varia-	
		tional method	105
	4.2.	Piecewise application of the Rayleigh-Ritz method	106
	4.3.	Terminology	108
	4.4.	Finite element idealization	109
	4.5.	Illustrative problem involving one independent variable	115
	4.6.	Finite element equations for Poisson's equation	126

••	~
3711	Contents
X11	Canacias

	4.7.	A rectangular element for Poisson's equation	136		
	4.8.	A triangular element for Poisson's equation	142		
	4.9.	Exercises and solutions	151		
5.	HIGHER-ORDER ELEMENTS AND THE				
		PARAMETRIC CONCEPT	176		
	5.1.	A two-point boundary-value problem	176		
	5.2.	Higher-order rectangular elements	179		
	5.3.	Higher-order triangular elements	180		
	5.4.	Elements with more than one degree of freedom at each	182		
		node	186		
	5.5.	Condensation of internal nodal freedoms Curved boundaries and higher-order elements:	100		
	5.6.	isoparametric elements	188		
	5.7.	Exercises and solutions	195		
	5.1.	Exercises and solutions			
6.	FUR	THER TOPICS IN THE FINITE ELEMENT			
	MET	THOD	206		
	6.1.		206		
	6.2.	Galerkin's method: equivalence with the variational			
		method	209		
	6.3.	Use of Galerkin's method for time-dependent and non-	214		
		linear problems	214		
	6.4.	Time-dependent problems using variational principles	225		
		which are not extremal: Laplace transform	232		
	6.5.	Exercises and solutions	232		
7.	CO	NVERGENCE OF THE FINITE ELEMENT			
, .		ГНОО	248		
	7.1.		248		
	7.1.	· ·	254		
	7.2.	•	256		
	7.4.	Non-conforming elements: the patch test	259		
	7.5.	Comparison with the finite difference method: stability	260		
	7.6.	Exercises and solutions	265		
A 1	ייאשומס	DIX 1: Some integral theorems of the vector calculus	275		
		DIX 1: Some integral interients of the vector calculus DIX 2: A formula for integrating products of area coor-	-,5		
A	LIZINI	dinates over a triangle	277		
Δ1	DDENII	S	279		
APPENDIX 3: Numerical integration formulae REFERENCES					
INDEX					
TIA			285		