# Contents

*Acknowledgments*  
*Introduction*  

**PART I: ENGLISH LIBERALISM AND NATIONAL IDENTITY**

1. The English constitution and the liberal state  
2. Character, morals and national identity  

**PART II: EUROPE AND LIBERAL POLITICS**

3. Liberalism and the Continent, 1830–1847  
4. The 1848 revolutions and the triumph of liberal patriotism  
5. Italian unification and the search for an ethical nationhood  
6. The Franco-Prussian War and the destruction of the first Gladstone government, 1870–1874  
7. The Eastern question and its consequences, 1875–1886  

Conclusion: Liberalism, state and nation  

*Abbreviations and select bibliography*  
*Index*